

## DIO32020

# USB 2.0 High-Speed and Audio/USB/UART Switch with Negative Swing Capacity

## Features

- Low  $R_{ON}$  audio/USB analog switch
- Low USB  $C_{ON}$ : 7 pF
- Negative signal swing capable
- Low audio distortion
- USB switch -3 dB bandwidth: 1100 MHz
- High crosstalk and off-isolation
- Voltage supply operation: 2.7 to 5.5 V
- Three green packages: DQFN-10, QFN-10, MSOP-10

## Applications

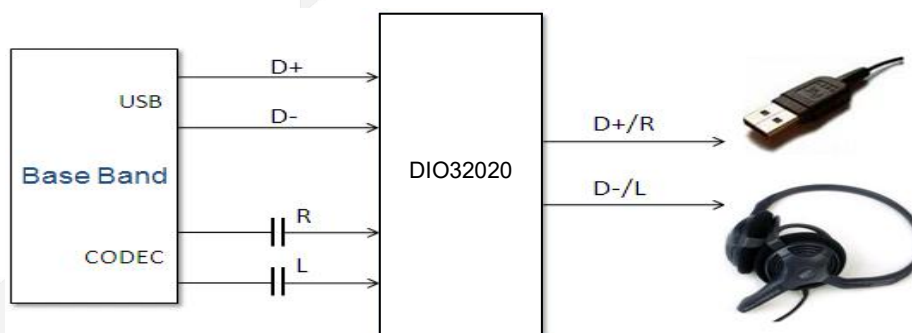
- Cell-phones/PDA
- MP3/MP4/PMP
- Portable instrumentation
- Battery powered communications
- Computer peripherals

## Descriptions

The DIO32020 is dual SPDT (Single Pole / Double Throw) switch which combines low distortion audio/USB/UART and USB 2.0 high-speed data signal switching in the same low voltage device. This architecture is designed to allow negative signal passing as low as 3 V below ground. When a voltage is detected on  $V_{BUS}$ , the DIO32020 will immediately switch to USB mode. Due to ultra-low capacitance design, the audio channels (pin 3 and pin 4 input/outputs) are able to not only switch audio signal but also high speed USB signal or low voltage UART signal as well.

The DIO32020 provides packages with Green or RoHS tiny 10L packages and operates over a temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

## Block Diagram



## Ordering Information

Part Number	Top Marking	RoHS	$T_A$	Package	
DIO32020LP10	YW0A	Green	$-40$ to $85^{\circ}\text{C}$	DQFN-10	Tape & Reel, 3000
DIO32020QN10	YW0A	Green	$-40$ to $85^{\circ}\text{C}$	QFN-10	Tape & Reel, 3000
DIO32020MP10	D32020	Green	$-40$ to $85^{\circ}\text{C}$	MSOP-10	Tape & Reel, 3000



## DIO32020

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### Pin Assignment

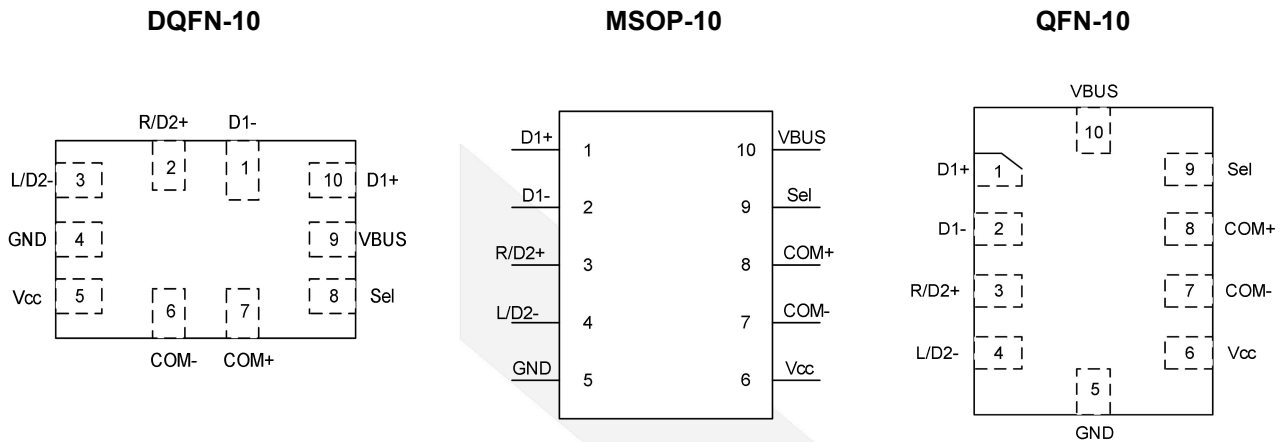


Figure 1. Top View

### Pin Descriptions

Pin Name	Direction	Description
D1+, D1-	I/O	Differential USB Data Input 1
R/D2+, L/D2-	I/O	Audio R/L or differential USB data input 2
V <sub>BUS</sub>	I	Switch selection
COM+/COM-	I/O	Data/audio common port
Sel	I	Control input
Vcc/ GND	P	Power

### Truth Table

Sel	V <sub>BUS</sub>	L/D2-, R/D2+	D1+, D1-
Low	Low	ON	OFF
Low	High	OFF	ON
High	X	ON	OFF



## DIO32020

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under the Absolute Maximum Rating table may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other condition beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Symbol	Parameter		Rating	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage		-0.5 to 6.5	V
$V_{BUS}$	$V_{BUS}$ Control Input Voltage		-0.5 to 6.5	V
$V_{IN}$	$A_{SEL}$ Control Input Voltage		-0.5 to 6.5	V
$V_{SW}$	USB Path Analog Signal Voltage		-3.5 to $V_{CC}$	V
	Audio Path Analog Signal Voltage		-3.5 to 6.5	
	Storage Temperature		-65 to 150	°C
$I_{IN}$	$A_{SEL}$ Control Input Current		5	$\mu A$
	$V_{BUS}$ Control Input Current		5	
$I_{SW\_CON}$	Analog Signal Continuous Current		$\pm 100$	mA
$I_{SW\_PK}$	Analog Signal Peak Current		$\pm 500$	mA
ESD	HBM, JEDEC: JESD22-A114	I/O to GND	5	kV
		Others	8	

### Recommend Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. DIOO does not recommend exceeding them or designing to absolute maximum ratings.

Symbol	Parameter		Rating	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage		2.7 to 5.5	V
$V_{IN}$	$V_{BUS}$ control input voltage		0 to 5.5	V
	$A_{SEL}$ control input voltage		0 to $V_{CC}$	
$V_{SW}$	USB to COM analog signal voltage		-3 to $V_{CC}$	V
	Audio to COM analog signal voltage		-3 to $V_{CC}$	
$T_A$	Operating temperature range		-40 to 85	°C



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USB2.0 High-Speed and Audio Switch with Negative Swing Capacity

### DC Electrical Characteristics

All typical value are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Control input</b> ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ )						
$V_{IH}$	$A_{SEL}$ control input high voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.7 - 4.2\text{ V}$	1.3			V
$V_{IL}$	$A_{SEL}$ control input low voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.7 - 4.2\text{ V}$			0.5	V
$I_{IN}$	$A_{SEL}$ control input leakage current	$0 \leq V_{SW} \leq V_{CC}$		1	2	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{IH}$	$V_{BUS}$ control input high voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.7 - 4.2\text{ V}$	1.3			V
$V_{IL}$	$V_{BUS}$ control input low voltage	$V_{CC} = 2.7 - 4.2\text{ V}$			0.5	V
$I_{IN}$	$V_{BUS}$ control input leakage current	$0 \leq V_{SW} \leq V_{CC}$		1	2	$\mu\text{A}$
$R_{VBUS\_PD}$	$V_{BUS\_CTRL}$ pull down resistance	$I_{ON} = 10\text{ mA}$		4000		k $\Omega$
<b>Supply current and leakage</b> ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ )						
$I_{OZ-USB}$	Off leakage current of port DN/DP	DN/DP = 0 V to 4.2 V, R, L, COM+, COM- float	-1		1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{OZ-AUDIO}$	Off leakage current of port R/L	R/L = -3 V to 3 V, DN, DP, COM+, COM- float	-1		1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{ON-USB}$	On leakage current of USB switch	COM+/COM- = 0 V to 4.2 V, R, L, DN, DP float	-1		1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{ON-AUDIO}$	On leakage current of AUDIO switch	COM+/COM- = -3 V to 3 V, R, L, DN, DP float	-1		1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{off}$	Power off leakage	$V_{CC} = 0\text{ V}$	-1		1	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{CC}$	Quiescent supply			18	35	$\mu\text{A}$
<b>USB switches (D+, D-) (<math>T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}</math>, <math>V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}</math>)</b>						
$R_{ON}$	On resistance	$I_{ON} = 10\text{ mA}$ , $V_{SW} = 0\text{ V to } V_{CC}$		3.8		$\Omega$
$R_{FLATE}$	On resistance flatness	$I_{ON} = 10\text{ mA}$ , $V_{SW} = 0\text{ V to } V_{CC}$		15		m $\Omega$
$\Delta R_{ON}$	On resistance matching	$I_{ON} = 10\text{ mA}$ , $V_{SW} = 0\text{ V to } V_{CC}$		100		m $\Omega$
<b>AUDIO switches (R, L) (<math>T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}</math>, <math>V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}</math>)</b>						
$R_{ON}$	On resistance	$I_{ON} = 100\text{ mA}$ , $V_{SW} = -3\text{ to } 3\text{ V}$		0.8		$\Omega$
$R_{FLATE}$	On resistance flatness	$I_{ON} = 100\text{ mA}$ , $V_{SW} = -3\text{ to } 3\text{ V}$		2		m $\Omega$
$\Delta R_{ON}$	On resistance matching	$I_{ON} = 100\text{ mA}$ , $V_{SW} = -3\text{ to } 3\text{ V}$		50		m $\Omega$



# DIO32020

USB2.0 High-Speed and Audio Switch with Negative Swing Capacity

## Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

All typical value are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>AC parameter</b> ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 5\text{ pF}$ , unless otherwise specified)						
$t_{ON}$	USB turn-on time	$DP = DN = 1.5\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 35\text{ pF}$		32		$\mu\text{s}$
	Audio turn-on time	$L = R = 1.5\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 35\text{ pF}$		32		$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{OFF}$	USB turn-off time	$DP = DN = 1.5\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 35\text{ pF}$		100		ns
	Audio turn-off time	$L = R = 1.5\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 35\text{ pF}$		150		ns
$T_{BBM}$	Break Before Make Time	Audio off to USB on		30		$\mu\text{s}$
		USB off to Audio on		30		$\mu\text{s}$
BW	-3dB bandwidth USB channel	$R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 5\text{ pF}$		1100		MHz
OIRR	USB OFF-isolation	$V_{SW} = 1\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $f = 240\text{ MHz}$		-23		dB
	Audio OFF-isolation	$V_{SW} = 1\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $f = 1\text{ kHz}$		-110		dB
$X_{TALK}$	USB crosstalk	$R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $f = 240\text{ MHz}$		-45		dB
	Audio crosstalk	$R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $f = 1\text{ kHz}$		-80		dB
THD+N	Total harmonic distortion + noise	$R_L = 600\ \Omega$ , $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ , $V_{SW} = 2\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , with A-weighted		-110		dB
		$R_L = 32\ \Omega$ , $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ , $V_{SW} = 1\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , with A-weighted		-100		
		$R_L = 16\ \Omega$ , $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ , $V_{SW} = 0.5\text{ V}_{RMS}$ , with A-weighted		-100		
PSRR	Power supply rejection ratio	$f = 10\text{ kHz}$ , $R_{COM} = 50\ \Omega$		-75		dB
<b>Capacitance</b> ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 50\ \Omega$ , $C_L = 5\text{ pF}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $A_{SEL} = 0\text{ V}$ , unless otherwise specified)						
$C_{IN}$	$A_{SEL}$ control input capacitance	$V_{CC} = 0\text{ V}$		2		pF
$C_{ON}$	USB ON capacitance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $V_{BUS} = V_{DD}$ , $V_{SEL} = \text{LOW}$ , $V_{D-}$ or $V_{D+} = V_{COMX} = 0\text{ V}$		7		pF



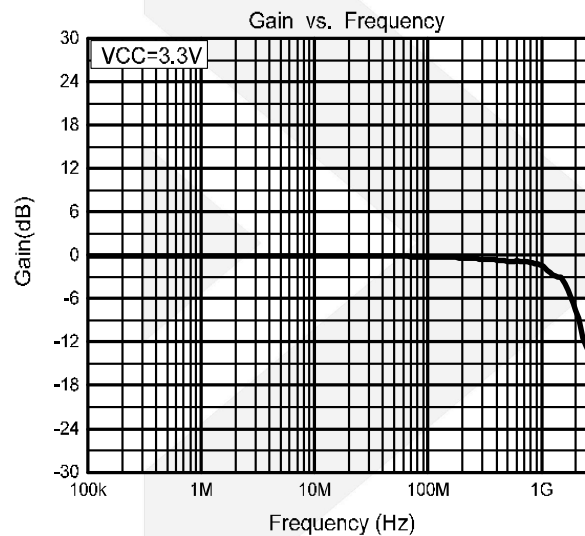
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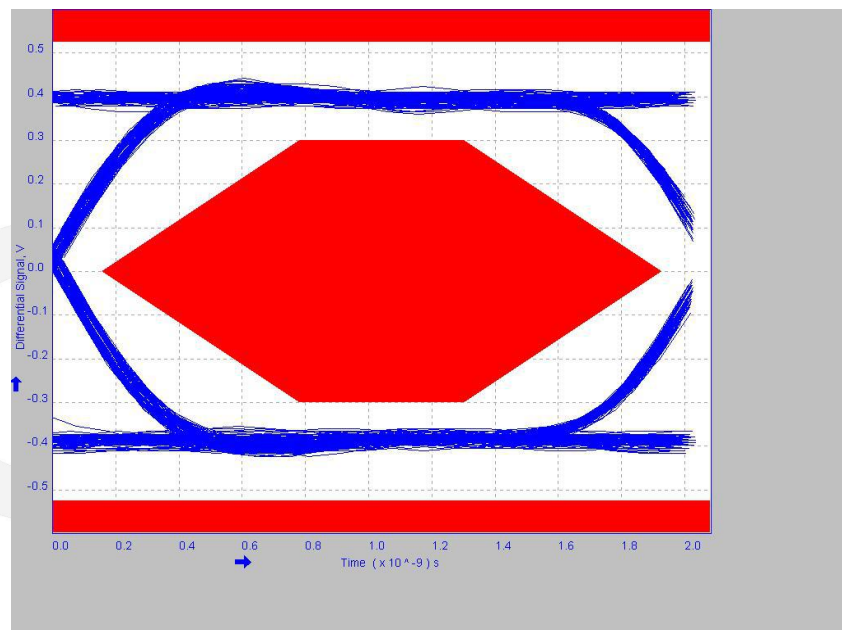
C <sub>ON</sub>	Audio ON capacitance	V <sub>BUS</sub> = LOW, V <sub>SEL</sub> = LOW	7	pF
C <sub>OFF</sub>	USB OFF capacitance	V <sub>BUS</sub> = VDD, V <sub>SEL</sub> = LOW	3	pF
C <sub>OFF</sub>	Audio OFF capacitance	V <sub>BUS</sub> = LOW, V <sub>SEL</sub> = LOW	4	pF

### Typical Performance Characteristics

T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V, unless otherwise specified.

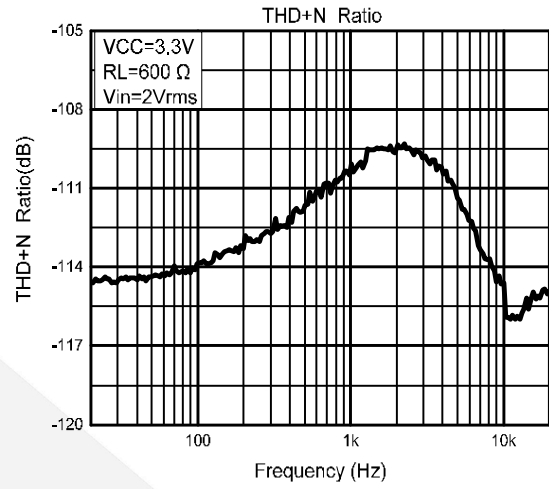
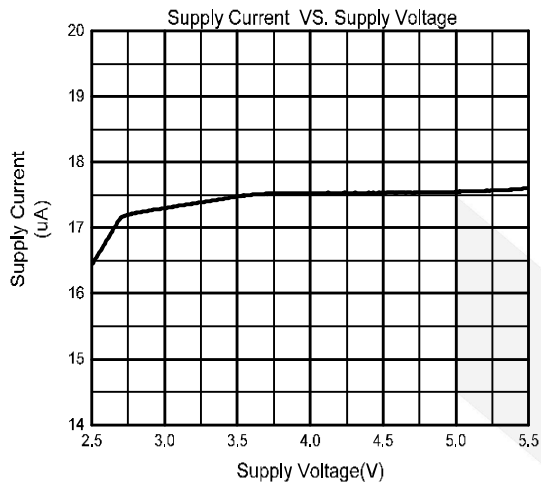


### DIO32020 USB 2.0 high speed (480 Mbps) eye pattern



TIME SCALE (0.2 ns/DIV)

Figure 2 Eye Pattern: 480 Mbps with USB switch in signal path



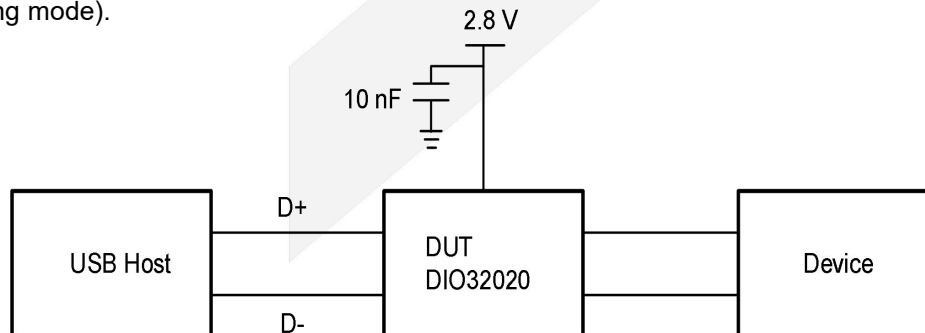
## Applications Design Guide

The DIO32020 is used in applications where slim and thin smartphone designs are expected. By sharing the USB connector between USB 2.0 data lines and audio headphone outputs, the designers can eliminate the use of bulky headphone jacks. Meanwhile, using the mini-USB connectors as audio outputs allows the end users to reduce the cost to buy too many types of cell phone accessories.

The DIO32020 unique architectures allow the part to have constant  $R_{ON}$ ,  $R_{ON}$  (flatness) and THD performance independent of  $V_{CC}$  supply value. So in some applications such as mobile cell phone designs, if the designers want to achieve the lowest standby power consumption when the battery is turned OFF, it is highly recommended that DIO32020 be powered by 2.8 V, with no need of being powered by a battery (4.3 V) directly. This will help designers to be freed from the complex logic designs to ensure that the part will get into sleep mode.

The control pins are 1.8 V control logic compatible, so the parts can be controlled by the baseband processor GPIO directly without worrying about level shifting issues. Regarding high-speed signal integrity, the DIO32020 is recommended to be placed as close as possible to the USB controller outputs to reduce the signal reflection under high-speed mode (480 Mbps). In the meanwhile, the  $V_{CC}$  pin of the DIO32020 is required to have decoupling capacitors to reduce the supply ripples.

Below is the DIO32020 USB 2.0 high-speed (480 Mbps) eye diagram compliance test under near-end mode (most challenging mode).



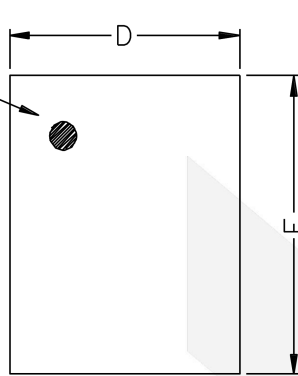
**Figure 3. USB 2.0 high speed eye diagram test circuit**

The DIO32020 features not only 100 dB total harmonic distortion (THD), but also superior off isolation capability. When the DIO32020 is powered under audio mode, audio channel can pass at least -3 V negative audio signal with up to 100 dB THD performance. Under USB mode or device being powered OFF ( $V_{CC} = 0$ ), the negative audio signal on audio ports can be isolated as well to allow flexible design needs.

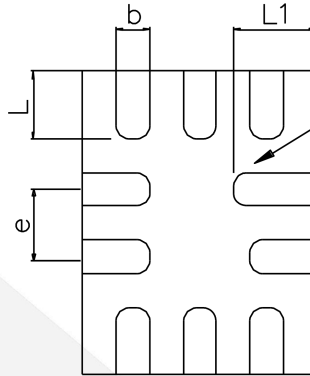


## Physical Dimensions: DQFN-10

PIN 1 DOT  
BY MARKING

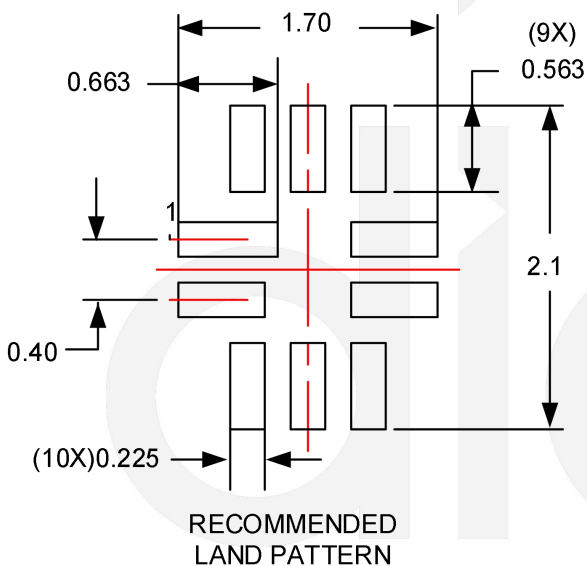
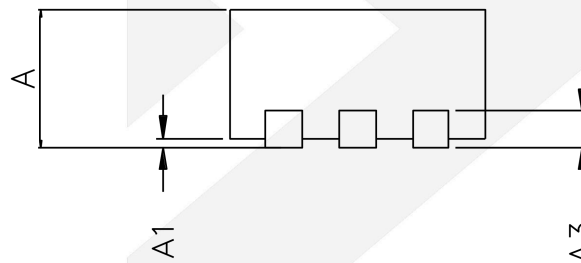


TOP VIEW



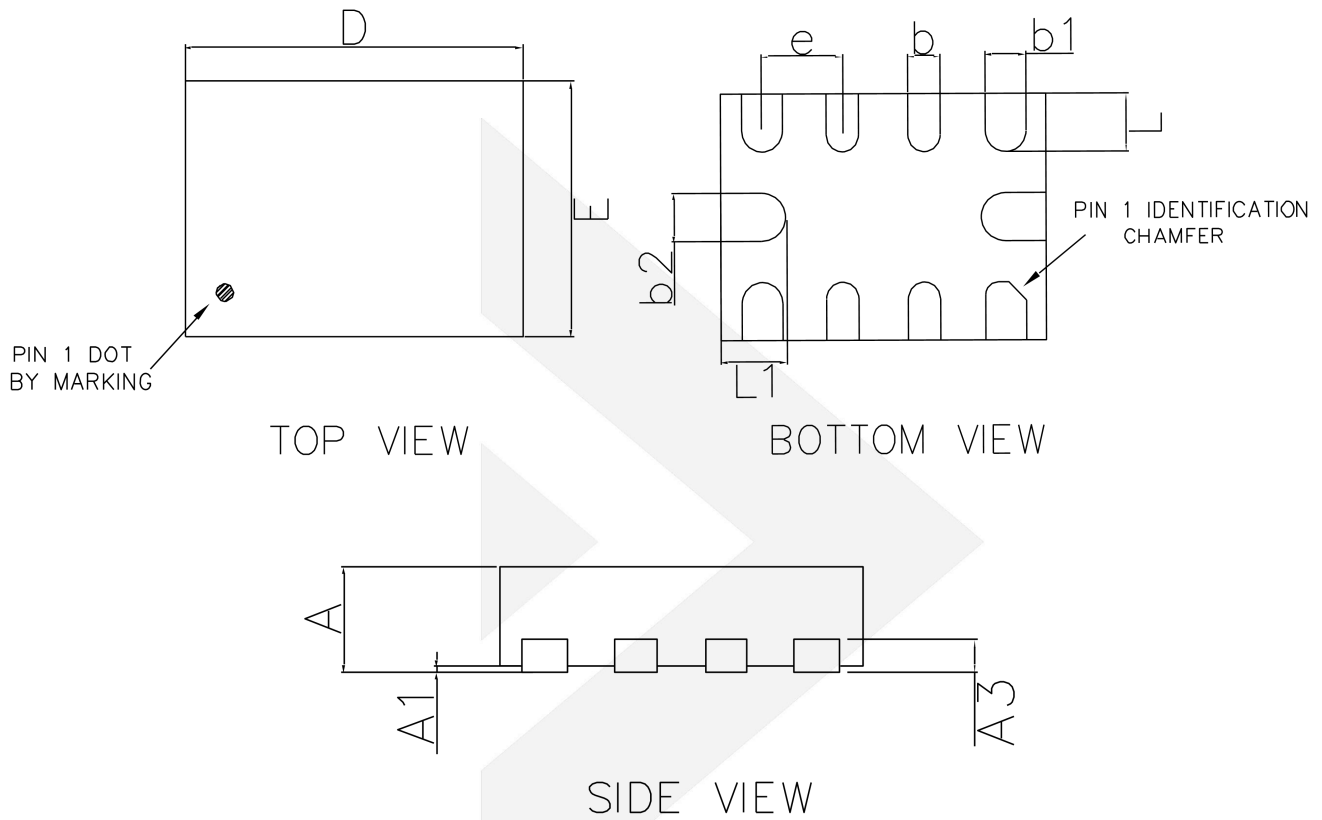
PIN 1 IDENTIFICATION

BOTTOM VIEW



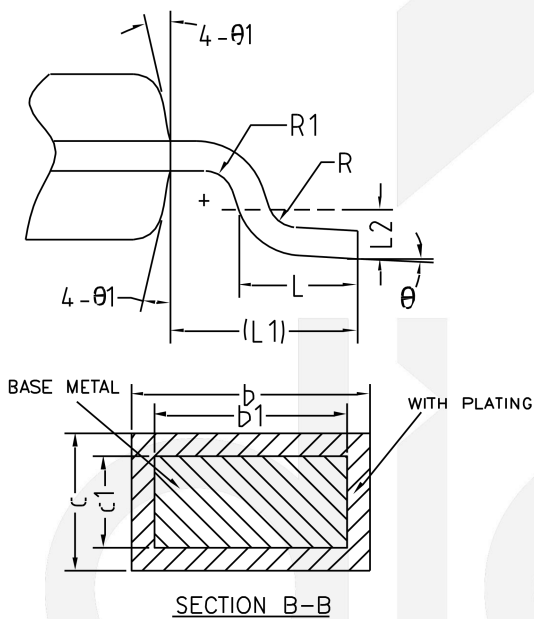
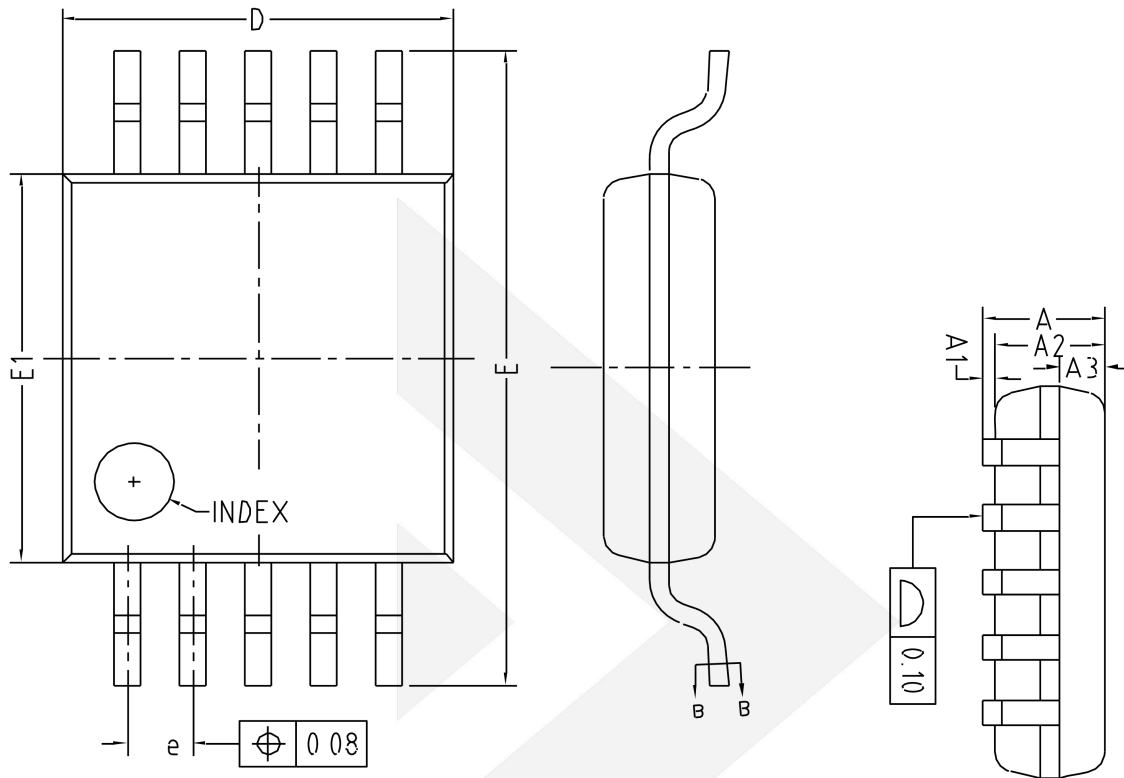
Common Dimensions (mm)			
PKG	UT: ULTRA THIN		
REF	Min	Nom	Max
A	0.5	0.55	0.6
A1	0		0.05
A3	0.15 REF		
D	1.35	1.4	1.45
E	1.75	1.8	1.85
b	0.15	0.2	0.25
L	0.3	0.4	0.5
L1	0.4	0.5	0.6
e	0.4 BSC		

### Physical Dimensions: QFN-10



Common Dimensions (mm)			
PKG	UT: ULTRA THIN		
REF	Min	Nom	Max
A	0.50	0.55	0.60
A1	0.00		0.05
A3	0.15 REF		
D	1.95	2.00	2.05
E	1.45	1.50	1.55
b	0.15	0.20	0.25
b1	0.20	0.25	0.30
b2	0.25	0.30	0.35
L	0.30	0.35	0.40
L1	0.35	0.40	0.45
e	0.50 BSC		

### Physical Dimensions: MSOP-10



Common Dimensions (mm)			
Symbol	Min	Typ	Max
A	-	-	1.10
A1	0	-	0.15
A2	0.75	0.85	0.95
A3	0.25	0.35	0.39
b	0.18	-	0.27
b1	0.17	0.20	0.23
c	0.15	-	0.20
c1	0.14	0.15	0.16
D	2.90	3.00	3.10
E	4.70	4.90	5.10
E1	2.90	3.00	3.10
e	0.40	0.50	0.60
L	0.40	0.60	0.80
L1	0.95 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC		
R	0.07	-	-
R1	0.07	-	-
θ	0°	-	8°
θ1	9°	12°	15°

## CONTACT US

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