FS1025

Liquid Flow Sensor Module

The FS1025 liquid flow sensor module measures the flow rate using the thermo-transfer (calorimetric) principle.

The FS1025 offers key advantages over resistor-based flow solutions. The sensor uses thermopile sensing, which provides an excellent signal-to-noise ratio. The sensor comprises a "solid" thermal isolation technology with protective coating.

The non-linear flow output curve allows for sensitivity from low to full-scale flow rates. The FS1025 provides analog output.

FS1025 Module Picture

Features

- Liquid flow: 0 to 7 liters/min (with water)
- Robust "solid" isolation technology
- Resistant to vibration and pressure shock
- Minimal flow resistance
- Analog voltage output
- Supply voltage: 5V

Applications

- Water dispensers
- Liquid metering or switch
- Process controls and monitoring

Contents

1. Pin Information

1.1 Pin Assignments
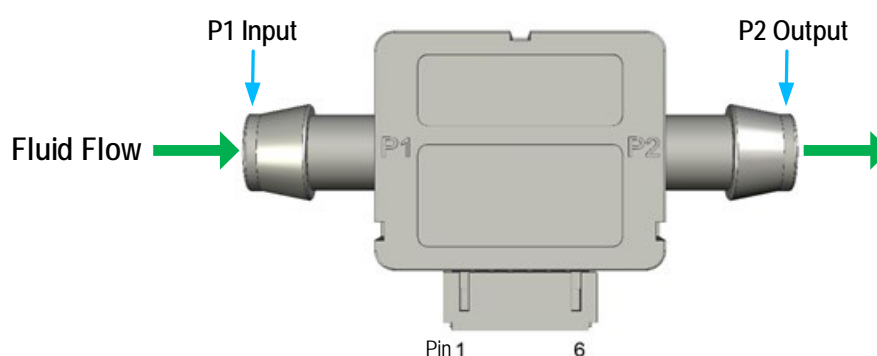
Figure 1. FS1025 Pin Assignments – Top View

1.2 Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Type	Description
1	VDD	In	Supply voltage.
2	GND	In	Ground.
3	OUTPUT	Out	Flow analog output.
4	NC	-	Do not connect. [1]
5	HE	In	Heater enable, connect to +5V.
6	TEMP	Out	Thermistor analog output.

1. "NC" stands for not connected / no connection required / not bonded.

2. Specifications

2.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions can adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Minimum	Maximum	Unit
V_{IN}	Supply Voltage	-	5	5.5	V
T_{STOR}	Storage Temperature	-	0	85	°C
V_{PIN}	Voltage on All Other Pins	-	-0.3	VCC + 0.3	V
I_{PIN}	Input Current on Any Pin	-	-80	80	mA
ESD_{HBM}	ESD Human Body Model	-	-	2.5	kV
ESD_{CDM}	ESD Charged Device Model	-	-	750	V

2.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
V_{IN}	Supply Voltage	-	5	5.5	V
T_{AMB}	Ambient Operating Temperature (in air)	0	-	70	°C
P_{STAT}	Static Pressure	-	-	30	PSI

2.3 Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
I_{VIN}	Current Consumption	-	-	18	20	mA
F_{LQ}	Liquid Flow Range	Tested with water, room temperature	0	-	7	Liter/min
V_{AOUT}	Analog Voltage Output	Non-linear curve	0	-	5	V
V_{NULL}	Flow Null Voltage	No flow	-	0.005	-	V
τ_H	Flow Response Time [1]	-	-	5	-	msec
V_{TEMP}	Temperature Output	At 5°C	-	4.25	-	V
		At 80°C	-	1.0	-	

1. The flow response time includes a 10% to 90% rise time for the flow sensor to electrically respond to any flow change. Measurements may be affected by the pneumatic interface.

3. Typical Flow Graphs

Figure 2 show the typical analog output versus flow (with water). From a flow rate of 1 to 7 SLPM, the voltage output can be correlated by the following approximation:

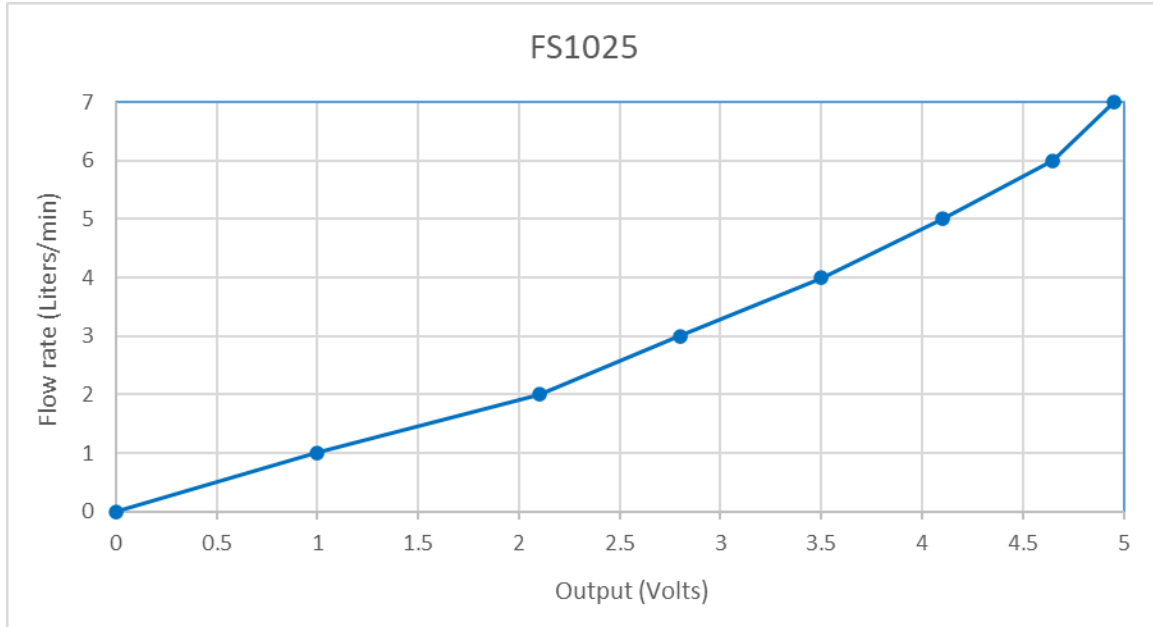Flow rate (liters/min) = $0.2 * (V_{OUT})^2 + 0.3 * (V_{OUT}) + 0.5$

Figure 2. Analog Output Curve (in Water, Room Temperature)

3.1 Heater Enable

The FS1025 allows power savings through the operation of the Heater Enable (HE) pin. The flow sensor element includes a micro-heater. The HE pin powers the micro-heater. When a measurement is taken, the HE pin must be powered on and connected to +5VDC. To conserve power, the HE pin can be pulsed on when taking measurements or grounded (turned off) when no measurements are required. Alternatively, the HE pin can be constantly powered on.

3.2 Electrical Connector

A 6-position receptacle (not provided) is required to mate to the board crimp style connector. A part number example is PHR-6 (JST).
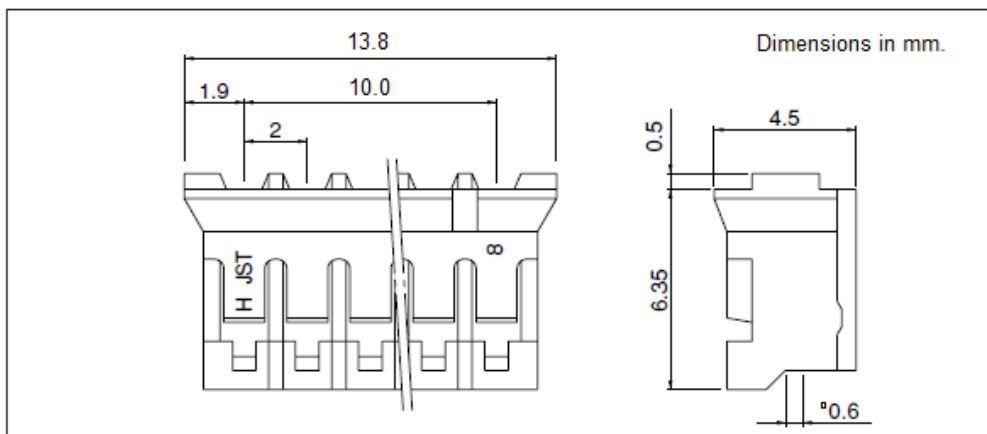

Figure 3. Receptacle Drawing

3.3 Module Material

The wetted contact surface of the FS1025 consists of the following:

- Housing – Polyphenylene Ether (PPE) + Polystyrene (PS) blend resin
- Flow Sensor – Silicon-carbide thin film
- Epoxy
- Gasket – Silicone
- Substrate – Gold plating

3.4 Tubing Guidance

The FS1025 module has barb tube endings. Soft tubing with a nominal 7/16-inch (11.1mm) internal diameter is recommended for use. A clamp may be necessary to secure the tubing over the barb.

4. Package Outline Drawings

The package outline drawings are located at the end of this document and are accessible from the Renesas website. The package information is the most current data available and is subject to change without revision of this document.

5. Ordering Information

Part Number	Package Description	Carrier Type	Temperature Range
FS1025	0 to 7 liter/min liquid flow sensor module with analog voltage output (see MOD01)	Tray	0° to +70°C

6. Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
1.02	May 3, 2023	Added maximum pin ratings to Absolute Maximum Ratings.
1.01	Sep 2, 2022	Updated reference output with water.
1.00	Jul 2, 2021	Initial release.
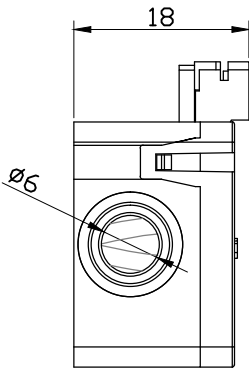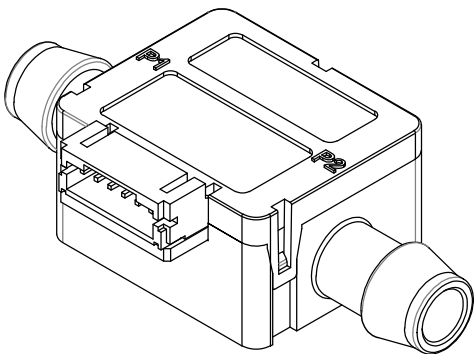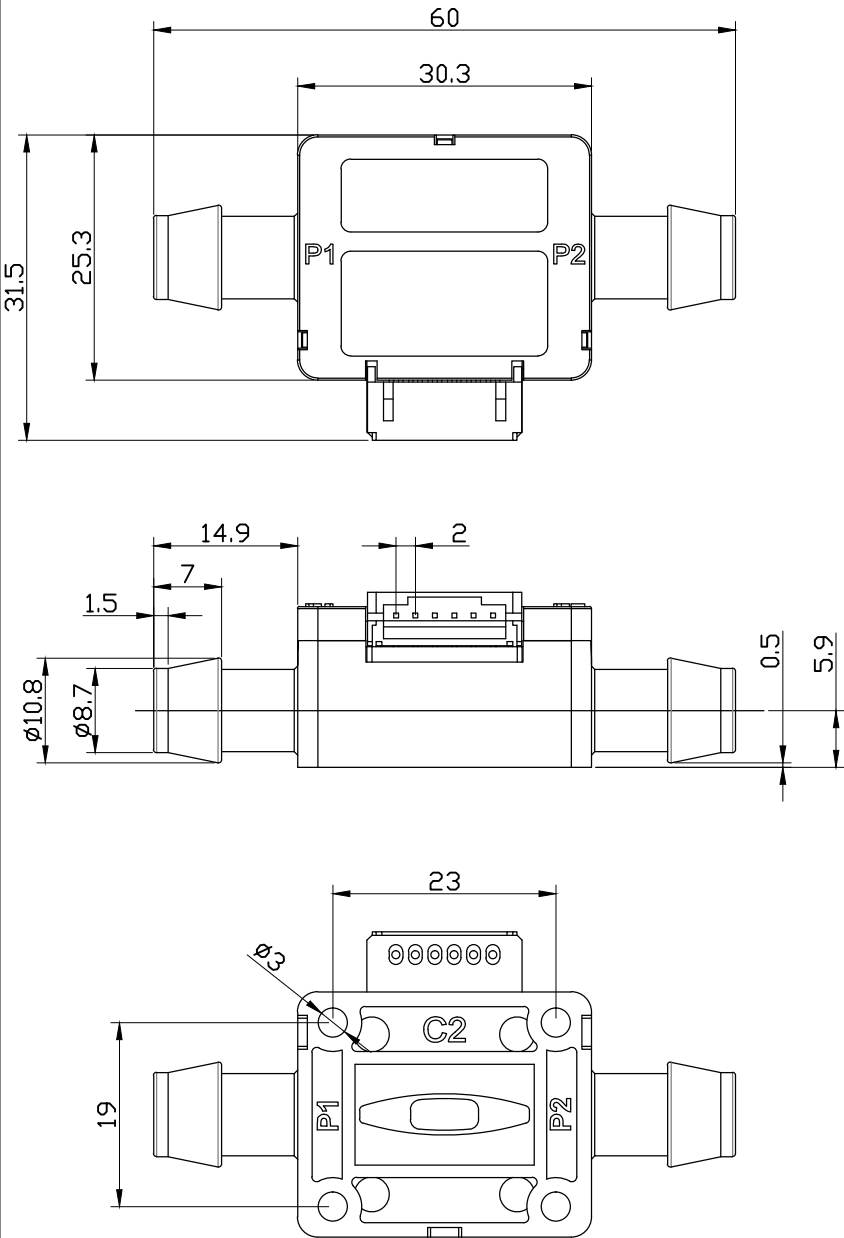
Package Revision History		
Date Created	Rev No.	Description
Nov 28, 2017	Rev 00	Initial Release

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