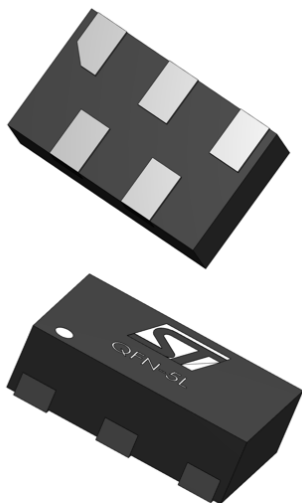
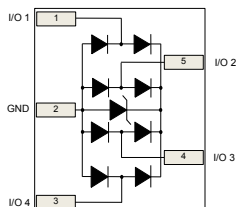


4-line ESD protection for high speed lines



µQFN-5L



Features

- Very compact 500 µm pitch package, for easy PCB layout
- Very-large bandwidth: 11.5 GHz (HSP051-4M5), 18 GHz (HSP053-4M5)
- Very-low capacitance: 0.35 pF (HSP051-4M5 - I/O to GND), 0.25 pF (HSP053-4M5 - I/O to GND)
- Low leakage current: < 1 nA
- High integration
- Suitable for high density boards
- Extended operating junction temperature range : -40 °C to 150 °C
- Exceeds IEC 61400-4-2 level standard:
 - ±20 kV (HSP051-4M5, contact discharge)
 - ±10 kV (HSP053-4M5, contact discharge)
 - ±30 kV (HSP051-4M5, air discharge)
 - ±25 kV (HSP053-4M5, air discharge)

Applications

The **HSP051-4M5** and **HSP053-4M5** are designed to protect against electro-static discharge sub-micron technology circuits driving:

- HDMI 2.1, HDMI 2.0 and HDMI 1.4
- USB4, USB 3.2 Gen 2 and Gen 1
- Display port
- Digital video interface
- Serial ATA

The ultra low variation of the capacitance ensures very low influence on signal-skew. The large bandwidth make it compatible with HDMI 2.1 8K (12 Gbps), HDMI 2.0 4K/2K (5.94 Gbps), USB4 (20 Gbps) and USB 3.1 Gen 2 (10 Gbps)

Description

The **HSP051-4M5** and **HSP053-4M5** are a 4-channel ESD array with a rail to rail architecture designed specifically for the protection of high speed differential lines. The device is packaged in µQFN 1.3 mm x 0.8 mm with a 500 µm pitch.

Product status link

[HSP051-4M5,](#)
[HSP053-4M5](#)

1 Characteristics

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)

| Symbol | Parameter | | | Value | Unit |
|------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------|-------------|------|
| V _{PP} | Peak pulse voltage | IEC 61000-4-2: Contact discharge | HSP051-4M5 | 20 | kV |
| | | | HSP053-4M5 | 10 | |
| | | IEC 61000-4-2: Air discharge | HSP051-4M5 | 30 | |
| | | | HSP053-4M5 | 25 | |
| I _{PP} | Peak pulse current (8/20 μs) | | HSP051-4M5 | 3 | A |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature range | | | -65 to +150 | °C |
| T _j | Operating junction temperature range | | | -40 to +150 | |
| T _L | Maximum lead temperature for soldering during 10 s | | | 260 | |

Figure 1. Electrical characteristics - parameters definition

| Symbol | Parameter |
|----------|-------------------------------|
| V_{BR} | = Breakdown voltage |
| V_{CL} | = Clamping voltage |
| I_{RM} | = Leakage current at V_{RM} |
| V_{RM} | = Stand-off voltage |
| I_F | = Forward current |
| I_R | = Breakdown current |
| I_{PP} | = Peak pulse current |
| V_F | = Forward voltage drop |
| R_d | = Dynamic resistance |

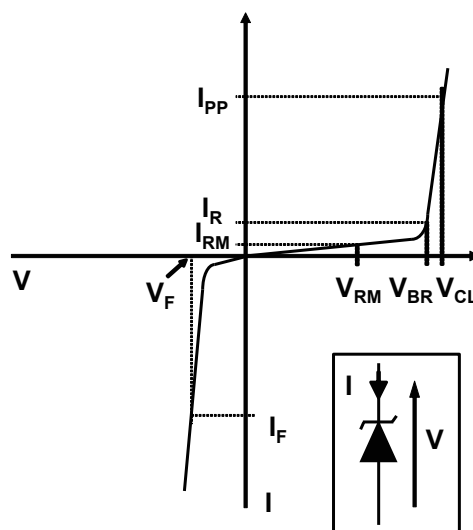


Table 2. Electrical characteristics ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)

| Symbol | Parameter | | Test conditions | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|------|------|------------|------|--|------|--|-----|
| V _{BR} | Breakdown voltage | | I _R = 1 mA | | 5.3 | 5.8 | | V | | | | |
| V _{RM} | Reverse working voltage | | | | | | 5 | | | | | |
| I _{RM} | Leakage current | | V _{RM} = 3.6 V per line | | | < 1 | 50 | nA | | | | |
| | | | V _{RM} = 5 V per line | | | 3 | 70 | | | | | |
| V _{CL} | Reverse Clamping voltage | | I _{pp} = 3A, 8/20μs | HSP051-4M5 | | | 11.3 | V | | | | |
| | | | TLP measurement (pulse duration 100 ns), 16 A I _{pp} | HSP051-4M5 | | 13.7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | 19.5 | | | | | | |
| | | | 8 kV contact discharge after 30 ns, IEC 61000-4-2 | HSP051-4M5 | | 13 | | | | | | |
| | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | 16 | | | | | | |
| R _d | Dynamic resistance, TLP measurement (pulse duration 100 ns) | | I/O to GND | HSP051-4M5 | | 0.35 | | Ω | | | | |
| | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | 0.68 | | | | | | |
| | | | GND to I/O | HSP051-4M5 | | 0.45 | | | | | | |
| | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | 0.65 | | | | | | |
| C _{I/O - I/O} | Capacitance | V _{I/O} = 0 V, V _{OSC} = 30 mV | F = 2.5 GHz to 9 GHz | HSP051-4M5 | | 0.20 | 0.30 | pF | | | | |
| HSP053-4M5 | | | | | 0.15 | 0.20 | | | | | | |
| C _{I/O - GND} | | | F = 200 MHZ to 2.5 GHz | HSP051-4M5 | | 0.60 | 0.76 | | | | | |
| | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | 0.35 | 0.5 | | | | | |
| | | | F = 2.5 GHz to 9 GHz | HSP051-4M5 | | 0.35 | 0.43 | | | | | |
| | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | 0.25 | 0.4 | | | | | |
| | | | f _C | Differential mode cut-off frequency at - 3dB | | | HSP051-4M5 | | | 11.5 | | GHz |
| | | | | | | | HSP053-4M5 | | | 18 | | |

1.1 Characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Leakage current versus junction temperature (typical values)

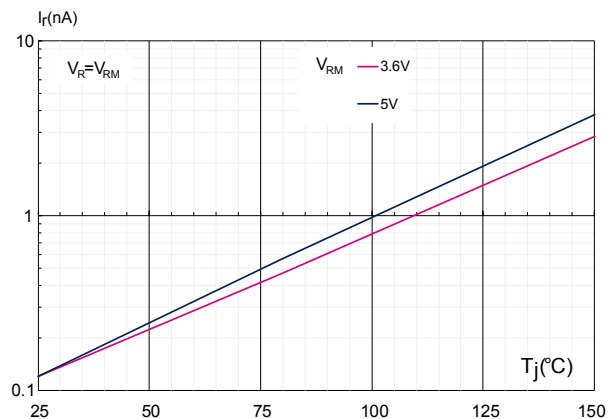


Figure 3. HSP051-4M5 S21 attenuation measurement

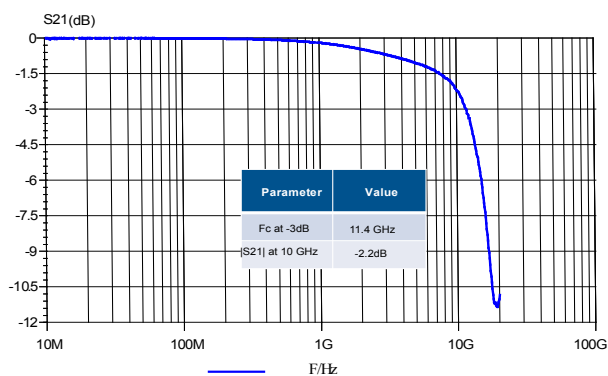


Figure 4. HSP053-4M5 S21 attenuation measurement

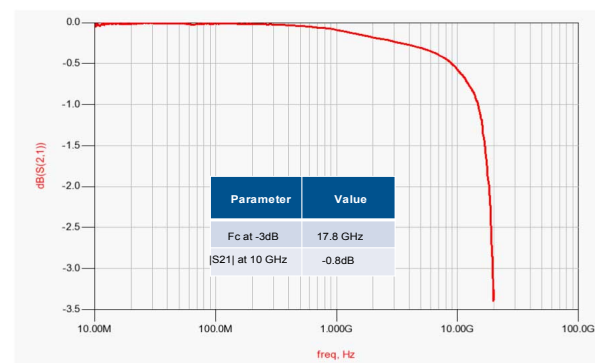


Figure 5. HDMI2.1 12 Gbps eye diagram without HSP0x-4M5 (with worst cable model (WCM3), EQ with 8 dB CTLE and One-tap DFE

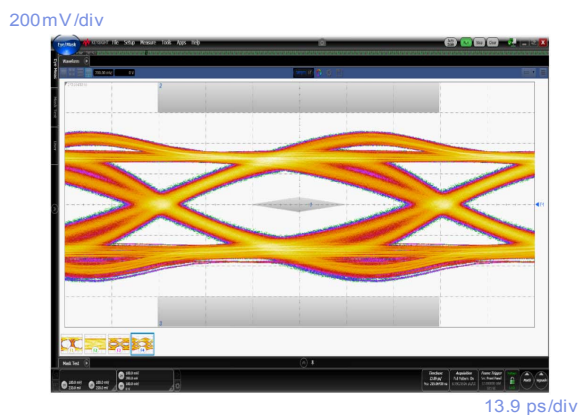


Figure 6. HDMI2.1 12 Gbps eye diagram with HSP05x-4M5 (with worst cable model (WCM3), EQ with 8 dB CTLE and One-tap DFE

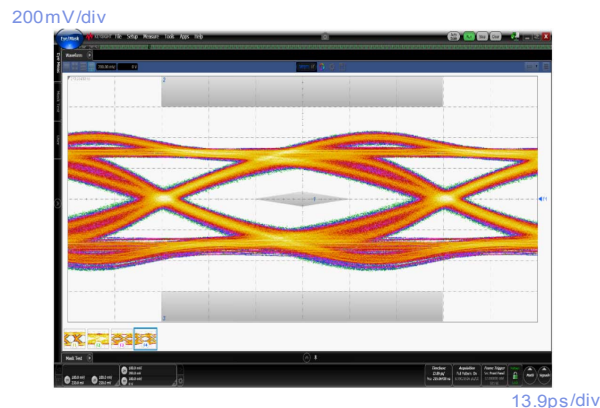


Figure 7. HDMI2.0 5.94 Gbps eye diagram without HSP05x-4M5 (with worst cable model and equalizer)

250mV/div

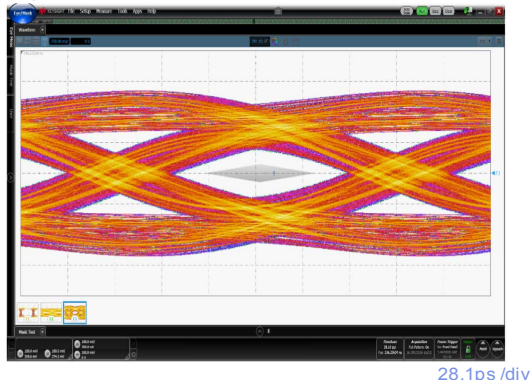


Figure 8. HDMI2.0 5.94 Gbps eye diagram with HSP05x-4M5 (with worst cable model and equalizer)

250mV/div

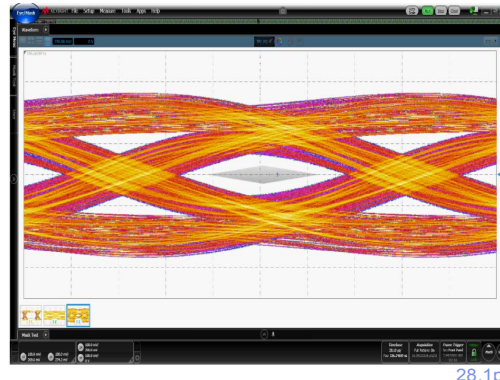


Figure 9. USB4 20Gbps eye diagram at TP3, without HSP05x-4M5, Preset0 + ref cable 0.8m + CTLE 0dB + DFE

200mV/div

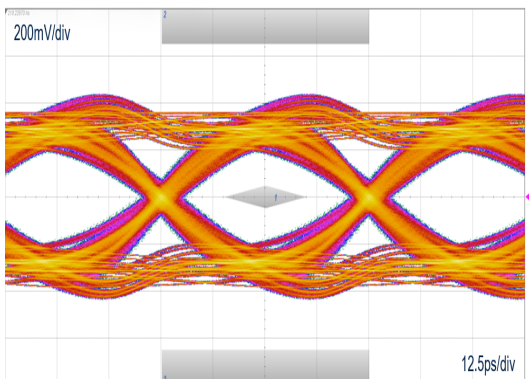


Figure 10. USB4 20Gbps eye diagram at TP3, with HSP05x-4M5, Preset0 + ref cable 0.8m + CTLE 0dB + DFE

200mV/div

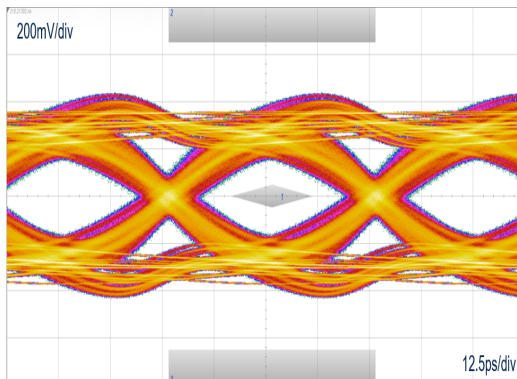


Figure 11. USB 3.2 Gen 2 10.0 Gbps eye diagram without HSP05x-4M5 (with type C connector, reference cable, equalizer with ADC = 6 dB and DFE)

100mV/div

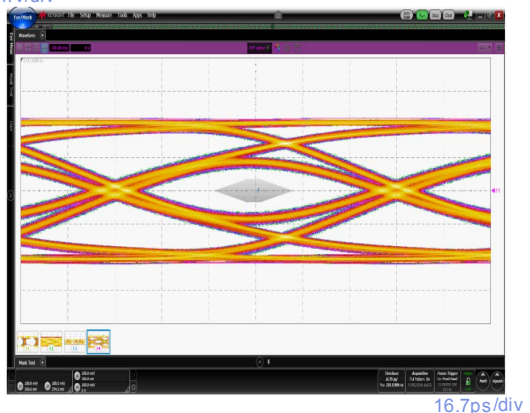


Figure 12. USB 3.2 Gen 2 10.0 Gbps eye diagram with HSP05x-4M5 (with type C connector, reference cable, equalizer with ADC = 6 dB and DFE)

100mV/div

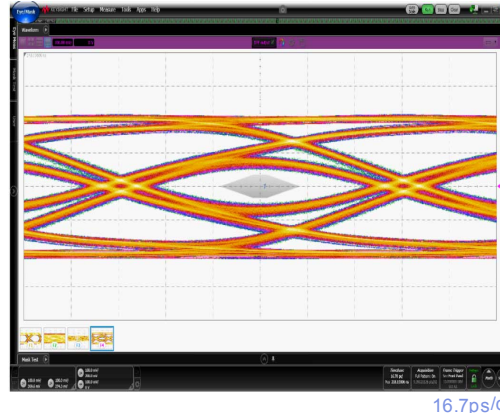


Figure 13. USB 3.2 Gen 1 5.0 Gbps eye diagram without HSP051-4M5 (with type C connector, reference cable and equalizer)

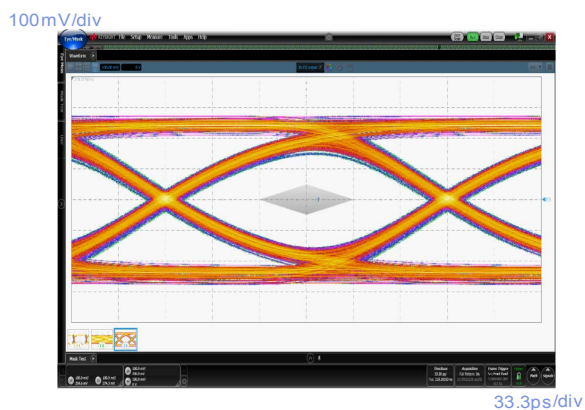


Figure 14. USB 3.2 Gen 1 10.0 Gbps eye diagram with HSP051-4M5 (with type C connector, reference cable and equalizer)

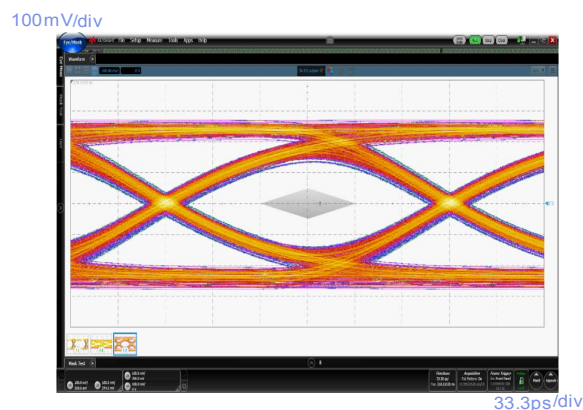


Figure 15. HSP051-4M5 ESD response to IEC61000-4-2 (+8 kV contact discharge)

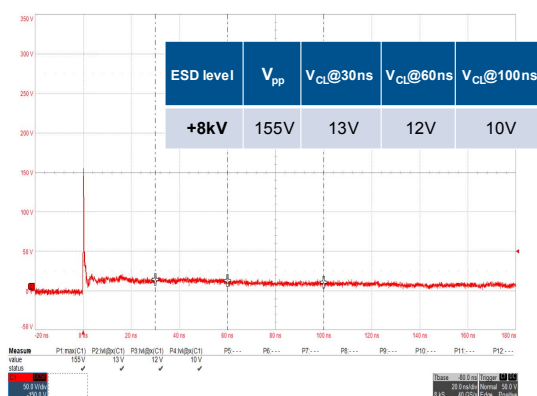


Figure 16. HSP051-4M5 ESD response to IEC61000-4-2 (-8 kV contact discharge)

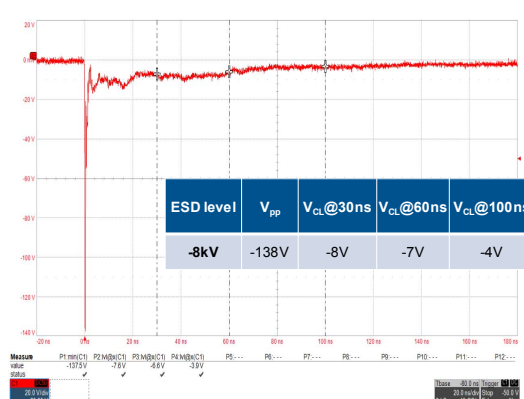


Figure 17. HSP053-4M5 ESD response to IEC61000-4-2 (+8 kV contact discharge)

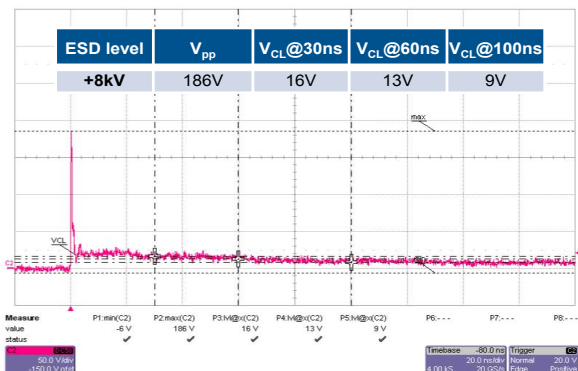


Figure 18. HSP053-4M5 ESD response to IEC61000-4-2 (-8 kV contact discharge)

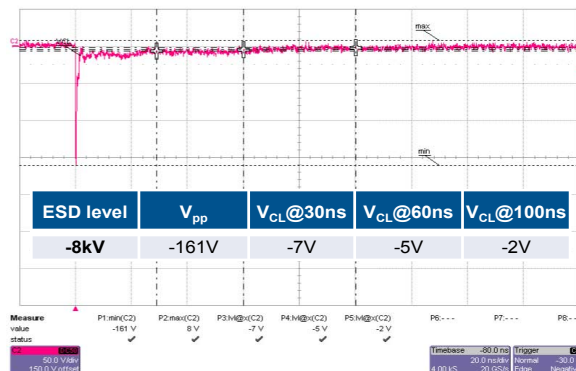


Figure 19. HSP051-4M5 TLP Characteristic
(pulse duration 100 ns)

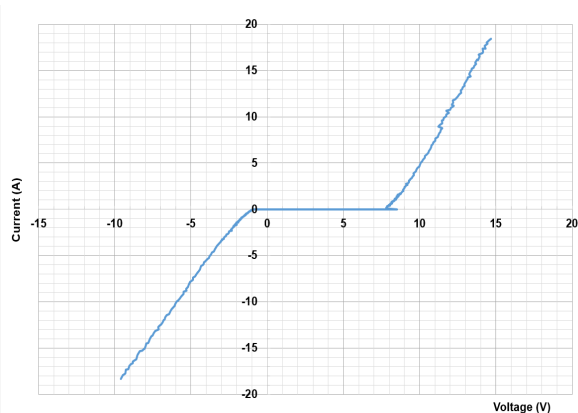


Figure 20. HSP053-4M5 TLP Characteristic
(pulse duration 100 ns)

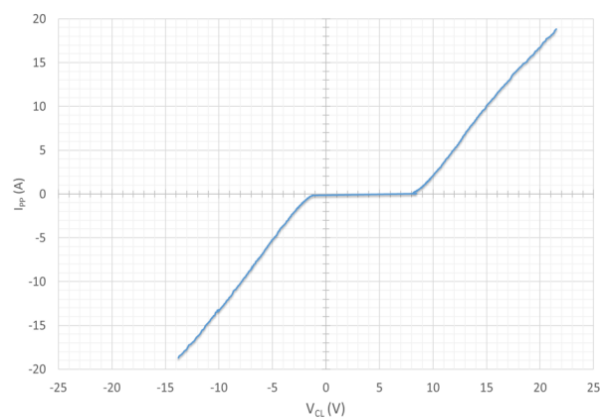
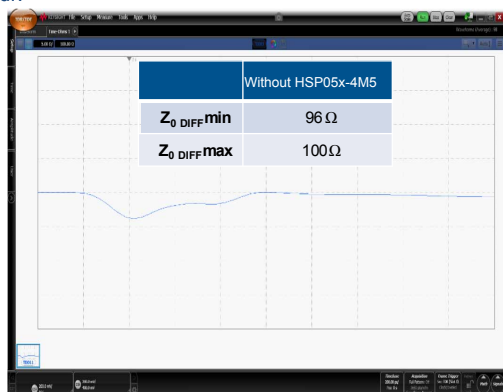


Figure 21. TDR measurement without HSP05x-4M5

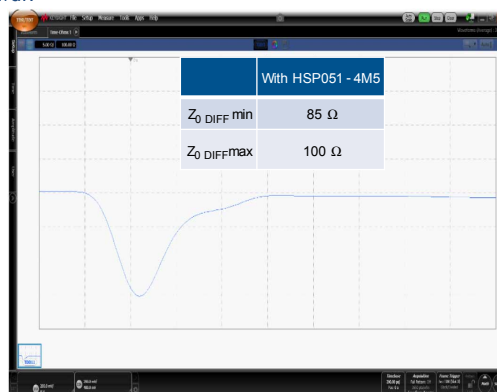
5Ω/div



200ps/div

Figure 22. TDR measurement with HSP051-4M5

5Ω/div



200ps/div

Figure 23. TDR measurement with HSP053-4M5



2 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of **ECOPACK** packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

2.1 MicroQFN-5L package information

Figure 24. MicroQFN-5L package outline

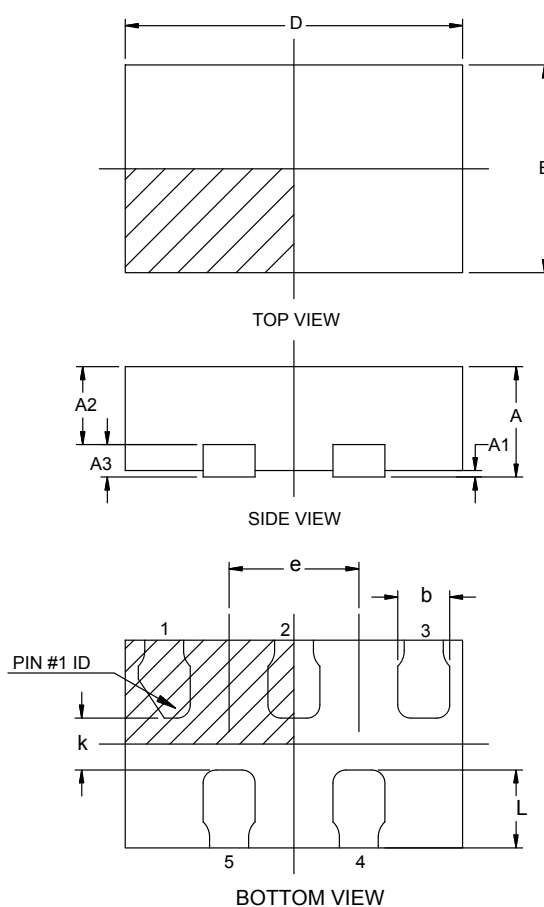


Table 3. MicroQFN-5L package mechanical data

| Ref. | Dimensions | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------|------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Millimeters | | | Inches | | |
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 0.31 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.012 | 0.015 | 0.016 |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 |
| A2 | 0.15 | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.005 | 0.010 | 0.014 |
| A3 | | 0.130 | | | 0.005 | |
| b | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.010 |
| D | 1.20 | 1.30 | 1.40 | 0.047 | 0.051 | 0.056 |
| e | | 0.50 | | | 0.020 | |
| E | 0.70 | 0.80 | 0.90 | 0.027 | 0.031 | 0.036 |
| L | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.012 |
| k | 0.20 | 0.25 | | 0.007 | 0.010 | |

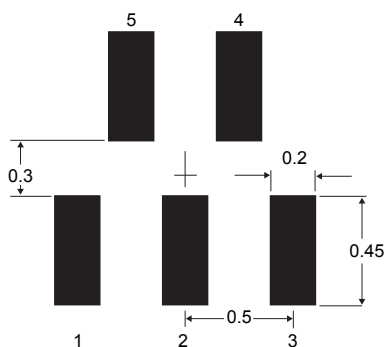
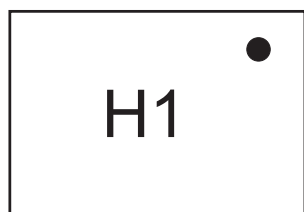
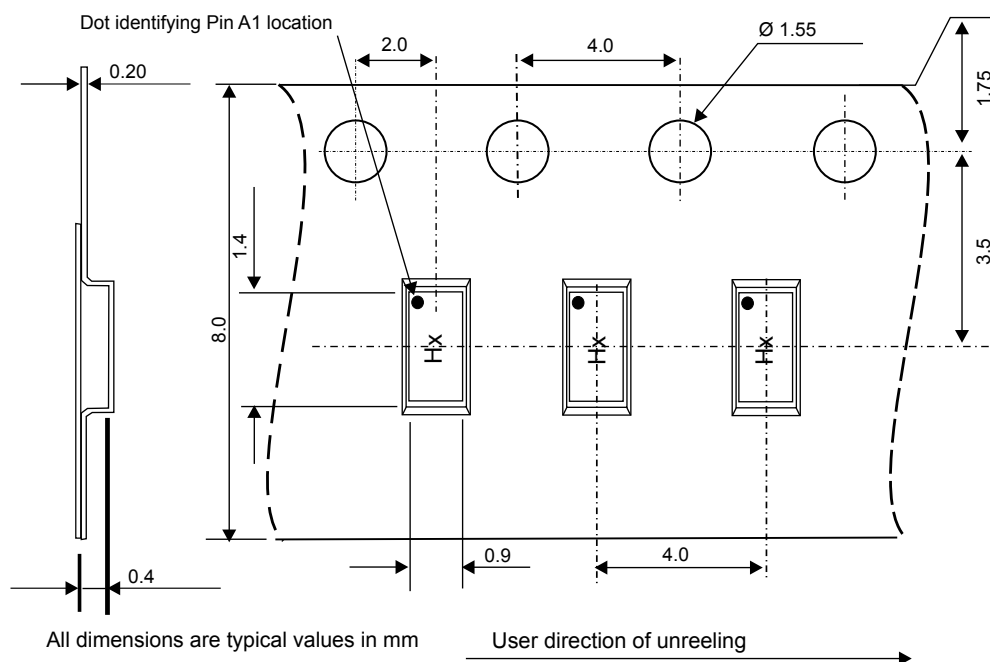
Figure 25. Footprint (dimensions in mm)

Figure 26. HSP051-4M5 marking

Figure 27. HSP053-4M5 marking


Figure 28. Tape and reel specification



3 Recommendation on PCB assembly

3.1 Solder paste

1. Halide-free flux qualification ROL0 according to ANSI/J-STD-004.
2. "No clean" solder paste is recommended.
3. Offers a high tack force to resist component movement during high speed.
4. Solder paste with fine particles: powder particle size is 20-45 μm .

3.2 Placement

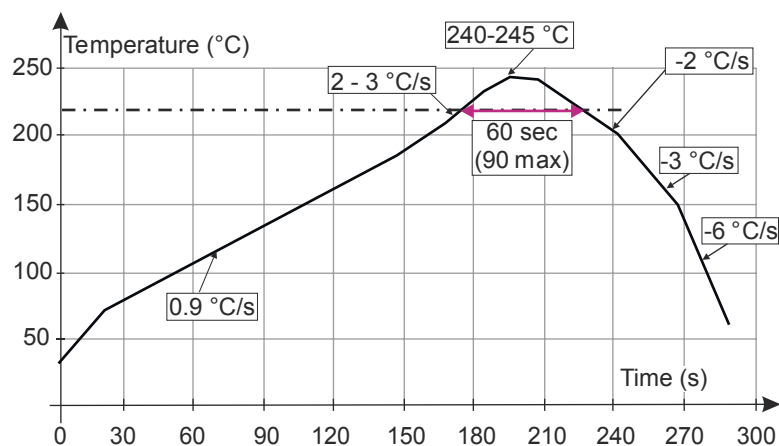
1. Manual positioning is not recommended.
2. It is recommended to use the lead recognition capabilities of the placement system, not the outline centering
3. Standard tolerance of ± 0.05 mm is recommended.
4. 3.5 N placement force is recommended. Too much placement force can lead to squeezed out solder paste and cause solder joints to short. Too low placement force can lead to insufficient contact between package and solder paste that could cause open solder joints or badly centered packages.
5. To improve the package placement accuracy, a bottom side optical control should be performed with a high resolution tool.
6. For assembly, a perfect supporting of the PCB (all the more on flexible PCB) is recommended during solder paste printing, pick and place and reflow soldering by using optimized tools.

3.3 PCB design preference

1. To control the solder paste amount, the closed via is recommended instead of open vias.
2. The position of tracks and open vias in the solder area should be well balanced. A symmetrical layout is recommended, to avoid any tilt phenomena caused by asymmetrical solder paste due to solder flow away.

3.4 Reflow profile

Figure 29. ST ECOPACK® recommended soldering reflow profile for PCB mounting



Note: Minimize air convection currents in the reflow oven to avoid component movement.

Note: Maximum soldering profile corresponds to the latest IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020.

4 Ordering information

Figure 30. Ordering information scheme

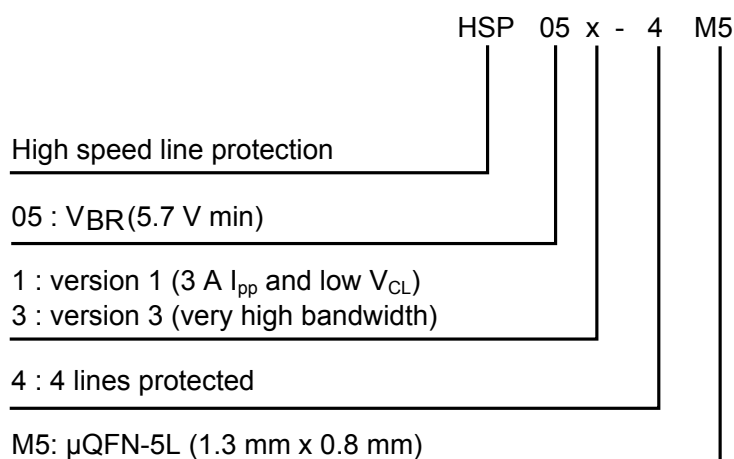


Table 4. Ordering information

| Order code | Marking ⁽¹⁾ | Package | Weight | Base qty. | Delivery mode |
|------------|------------------------|--------------|---------|-----------|---------------|
| HSP051-4M5 | H1 | μ QFN-5L | 1.04 mg | 6000 | Tape and reel |
| HSP053-4M5 | H3 | | | | |

1. The marking can be rotated by multiples of 90° to differentiate assembly location

Revision history

Table 5. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 04-Feb-2016 | 1 | Initial release. |
| 21-Dec-2018 | 2 | New version of product. |
| 07-Feb-2019 | 3 | Updated link syntax. |
| 07-Nov-2022 | 4 | Merged HSP051-4M5 with HSP053-4M5. Minor text changes. |

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