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SEMICONDUCTOR

June 2009

# SG6846G Highly Integrated Green-Mode PWM Controller

#### Features

- Low Startup Current: 8µA
- Low Operating Current: 3.7mA
- Peak-Current-Mode Operation with Cycle-by-Cycle Current Limiting
- PWM Frequency Continuously Decreasing with Burst Mode at Light Loads
- V<sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)
- AC Input Brownout Protection with Hysteresis
- Constant Output Power Limit (Full AC Input Range)
- Internal Latch Circuit for OVP, OTP, and OCP
- Two-Level OCP Delay: 500ms
- Programmable PWM Frequency with Frequency Hopping
- OCP Threshold is Half Peak Current Limit
- Feedback Open-Loop Protection with 500ms Delay
- Soft Startup Time: 5ms

### Applications

General-purpose, switch-mode power supplies and flyback power converters, including:

- Power Adapters
- Open-Frame SMPS
- SMPS with Surge-Current Output, such as for Printers, Scanners, Motor Drivers

### Description

A highly integrated PWM controller, SG6846G provides several features to enhance the performance of flyback converters. To minimize standby power consumption, a proprietary green-mode function provides off-time modulation to continuously decrease the switching frequency under light-load conditions. Under zero-load conditions, the power supply enters burst-mode, which completely shuts off PWM output. Output restarts just before the supply voltage drops below the UVLO lower limit. This green-mode function enables power supplies to meet international power conservation requirements.

The SG6846G is designed for SMPS with surge-current output, incorporated with a two-level OCP function. Besides the cycle-by-cycle current limiting; if the switching current is higher than OCP threshold and lasts for 500ms, SG6846G shuts down immediately. SG6846G also integrates a frequency-hopping function internally, which helps reduce EMI emission of a power supply with minimum line filters. The built-in synchronized slope compensation provides proprietary internal compensation for constant output power limit over a universal AC input range. The gate output is clamped at 18V to protect the external MOSFET from over-voltage damage.

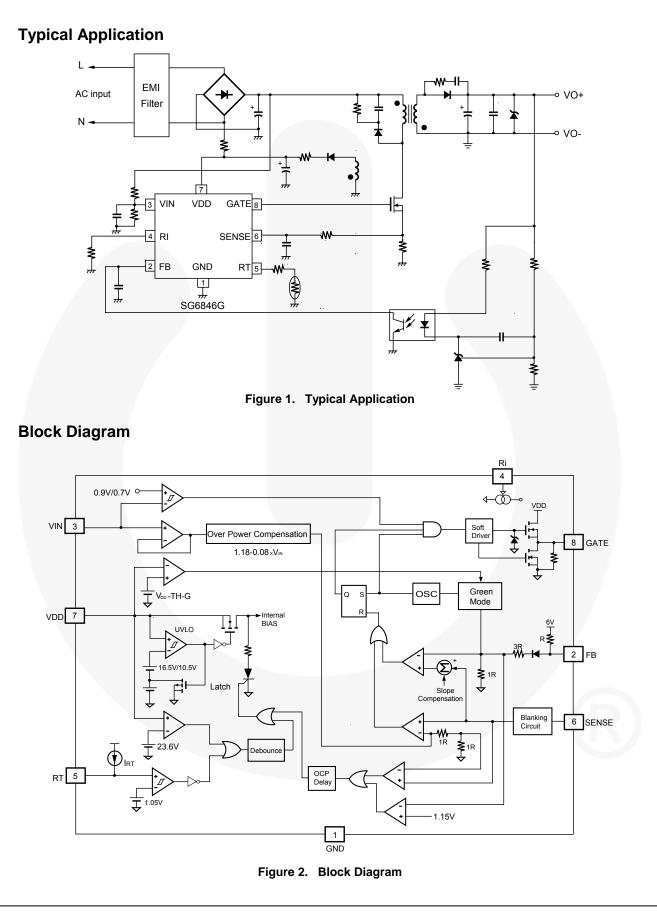
Other protection functions include AC input brownout protection with hysteresis and  $V_{DD}$  over-voltage protection. For over-temperature protection, an external NTC thermistor can be applied to sense the ambient temperature. When OCP,  $V_{DD}$  OVP, or OTP are activated, an internal latch circuit latches off the controller. The latch resets when  $V_{DD}$  supply is removed.

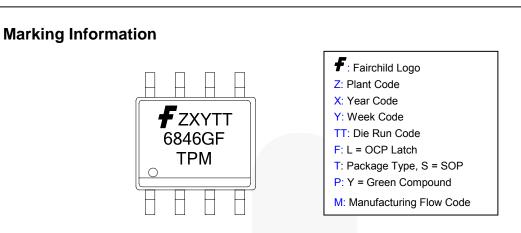
SG6846G is available in an 8-pin SOP package.

#### **Ordering Information**

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	OCP Latch	Package		Packing Method
SG6846GLSY	-40 to +105°C	Yes	Green	8-Pin Small Outline Package (SOP)	Tape & Reel

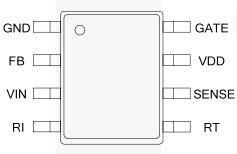
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# **Pin Configuration**





# Pin Definitions

Pin #	Name	Function	Description
1	GND	Ground	Ground.
2	FB	Feedback	The signal from the external compensation circuit is fed into this pin. The PWM duty cycle is determined in response to the signal from this pin and the current-sense signal from pin 6.
3	VIN	Line-voltage Detection	Line-voltage detection is used for brownout protection with hysteresis. Constant output power limit over universal AC input range is also achieved using this pin. Add a low-pass filter to filter out line ripple on the bulk capacitor.
4	RI	Reference Setting	A resistor from the RI pin to ground generates a reference current source that determines the switching frequency. Increasing the resistance reduces the switching frequency. Using a $26k\Omega$ resistor results in a $65kHz$ switching frequency.
5	RT	Temperature Detection	For over-temperature protection, an external NTC thermistor is connected from this pin to the GND pin. The impedance of the NTC decreases at high temperatures. Once the voltage of the RT pin drops below a threshold, PWM output is disabled.
6	SENSE	Current Sense	Current sense. The sensed voltage is used for peak-current-mode control and cycle-by-cycle current limiting. If the switching current is higher than OCP threshold and lasts for 500ms, SG6846G turns off immediately. This two-level OCP feature is especially suitable for SMPS with surge current output.
7	VDD	Power Supply	Power supply. If an open-circuit failure occurs in the feedback loop, the internal protection circuit disables PWM output as long as $V_{\text{DD}}$ exceeds a threshold.
8	GATE	Driver Output	The totem-pole output driver for the power MOSFET. It is internally clamped below 18V.

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to GND pin.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage		25	V
VL	Input Voltage to FB, SENSE, VIN, RT, RI Pin	-0.3	7.0	V
PD	Power Dissipation at T <sub>A</sub> <50°C		400	mW
ΘJC	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)		54.4	°C/W
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	-40	+150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65	+150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature, Wave Soldering, 10 Seconds		+260	°C
ESD	Human Body Model, JESD22-A114		5.0	kV
ESD	Charge Device Model, JESD22-C101		1.5	ΝV

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature		+105	°C

# **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{DD}$  = 15V and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	<b>Test Condition</b>	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub> Section	n				•	
V <sub>DD-OP</sub>	Continuously Operating Voltage				20	V
$V_{\text{DD-ON}}$	Turn-on Threshold Voltage		15.5	16.5	17.5	V
$V_{\text{DD-OFF}}$	Turn-off Voltage		9.5	10.5	11.5	V
$V_{\text{DD-LH}}$	Threshold Voltage for Latch-off Release		3	4	5	V
I <sub>DD-ST</sub>	Startup Current	V <sub>DD-ON</sub> – 0.16V		8	30	μA
I <sub>DD-OP</sub>	Operating Supply Current	GATE Open		3.7	5.0	mA
$V_{\text{DD-OVP}}$	V <sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (Latch off)		23	24	25	V
t <sub>D-VDDOVP</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> OVP Debounce Time	R <sub>I</sub> = 26kΩ	60	100	140	μs
IDD-OVP	V <sub>DD</sub> OVP Latch-up Holding Current	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V	30	50	70	μA
V <sub>IN</sub> Section						
V <sub>IN-OFF</sub>	PWM Turn-off Threshold Voltage		0.65	0.70	0.75	V
V <sub>IN-ON</sub>	PWM Turn-on Threshold Voltage		V <sub>IN-OFF</sub> +0.18	V <sub>IN-OFF</sub> +0.20	V <sub>IN-OFF</sub> +0.22	V
Feedback I	nput Section					<u></u>
Av	Input Voltage to Current Sense Attenuation	At Green Mode	1/3.5	1/4.0	1/4.5	V/V
Z <sub>FB</sub>	Input Impedance		4.0	5.5	7.0	kΩ
V <sub>FBO</sub>	FB Pin Open Voltage			6.2		V
$V_{\text{FB-OLP}}$	Threshold Voltage of Open-Loop Protection		4.7	5.2	5.7	V
t <sub>D-OLP</sub>	Open-Loop Protection Delay Time	$R_1 = 26k\Omega$	470	500	530	ms
Current Se	nse Section					
Zsense	Input Impedance			12		kΩ
t <sub>PD</sub>	Delay to Output			100	250	ns
t <sub>LEB</sub>	Leading-Edge Blanking Time		270	360		ns
VSLOPE	Slope Compensation	Duty = DCY <sub>MAX</sub>	0.30	0.33	0.36	V
V <sub>STH1V</sub>	Threshold Voltage for Current Limit	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1V	1.07	1.10	1.13	V
V <sub>STH3V</sub>	Threshold Voltage for Current Limit	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3V	0.91	0.94	0.97	V
V <sub>STH1V-1/2</sub>	OCP Threshold Voltage for Current Limit	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1V	0.52	0.55	0.58	V
V <sub>STH3V-1/2</sub>	OCP Threshold Voltage for Current Limit	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3V	0.44	0.47	0.50	V
t <sub>D-OCP</sub>	Delay Time for Over-Current Protection	R <sub>I</sub> = 26kΩ	470	500	530	ms
tss-65KHz	Pariad During Startup Time	R <sub>I</sub> = 26kΩ	4.5	5.0	5.5	ms
t <sub>ss-130KHz</sub>	Period During Startup Time	R <sub>I</sub> = 13kΩ	2.25	2.50	2.75	ms

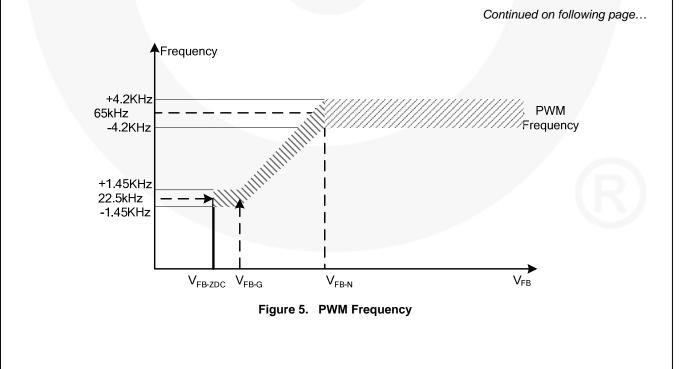
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### Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

 $V_{\text{DD}}$  = 15V and  $T_{\text{A}}$  = 25°C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Paramete	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit			
Oscillator Section									
f <sub>osc</sub>	Normal PWM Frequency	Center Frequency	$R_{I} = 26k\Omega, V_{FB} > V_{N}$	62	65	68	kHz		
		Jitter Range		±3.7	±4.2	±4.7			
f <sub>osc,max</sub>	Maximum PWM	Center Frequency	$R_{I} = 13k\Omega, V_{FB}>V_{N}$	124	130	136	kHz		
·	Frequency	Jitter Range		±7.4	±8.4	±9.4			
f <sub>OSC,MIN</sub>	Minimum PWM Frequency	Center Frequency	_R <sub>I</sub> = 36kΩ, V <sub>FB</sub> >V <sub>N</sub>	44.8	47.0	49.2	kHz		
,		Jitter Range		±2.54	±2.90	±3.26			
t <sub>hop-1</sub>	Jitter Period		$R_{I} = 26k\Omega,  V_{FB} \geq V_{N}$	3.9	4.4	4.9	ms		
t <sub>hop-3</sub>	Jitter period		$R_I = 26k\Omega, V_{FB} = V_G$	10.2	11.5	12.8	ms		
f <sub>OSC-G</sub>	Green Mode Minimum Free	luency	$R_l = 26k\Omega$	18.0	22.5	25.0	kHz		
V <sub>FB-N</sub>	FB Threshold Voltage for	Pin, FB Voltage	$R_{I} = 26k\Omega, V_{FB} = V_{N}$	2.6	2.8	3	V		
V FB-N	Frequency Reduction	Jitter Range		3.7	4.2	4.7	KHz		
$V_{FB-G}$	FB Voltage at f <sub>OSC-G</sub>	Pin, FB Voltage	$R_{I} = 26k\Omega, V_{FB} = V_{G}$	2.1	2.3	2.5	V		
V FB-G		Jitter Range	II = 20K32, VFB = VG	1.27	1.45	1.62	KHz		
S <sub>G</sub>	Slope for Green-Mode Modulation		$R_{I} = 26k\Omega$		85		Hz/mV		
V <sub>FB-ZDC</sub>	FB Threshold Voltage for Zero Duty Cycle			1.8	2.0	2.2	V		
f <sub>DV</sub>	Frequency Variation vs. VD	Deviation	V <sub>DD</sub> = 11.5V to 20V			5	%		
f <sub>DT</sub>	Frequency Variation vs. Temperature Deviation		$T_{A} = -30 \text{ to } 85^{\circ}\text{C}$		1.5	5.0	%		



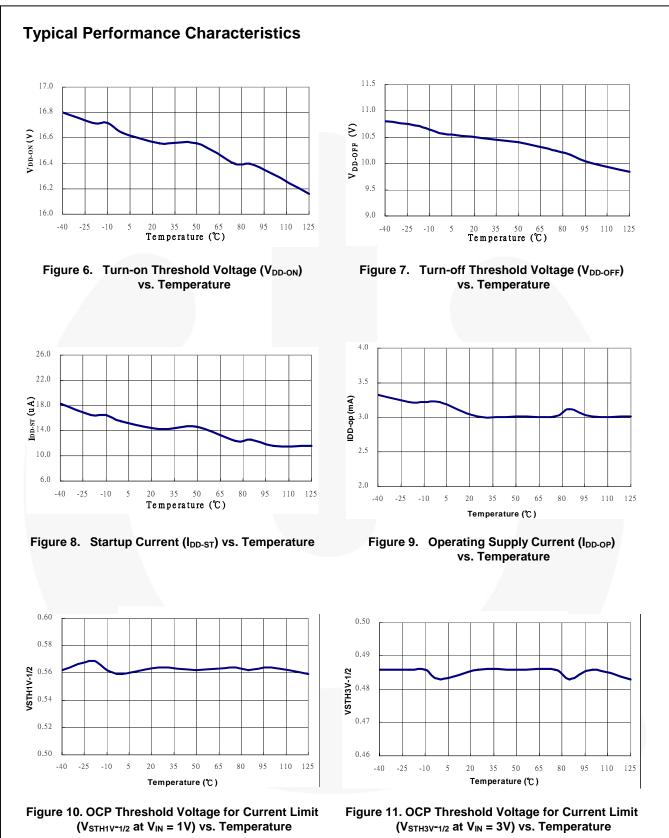
### Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

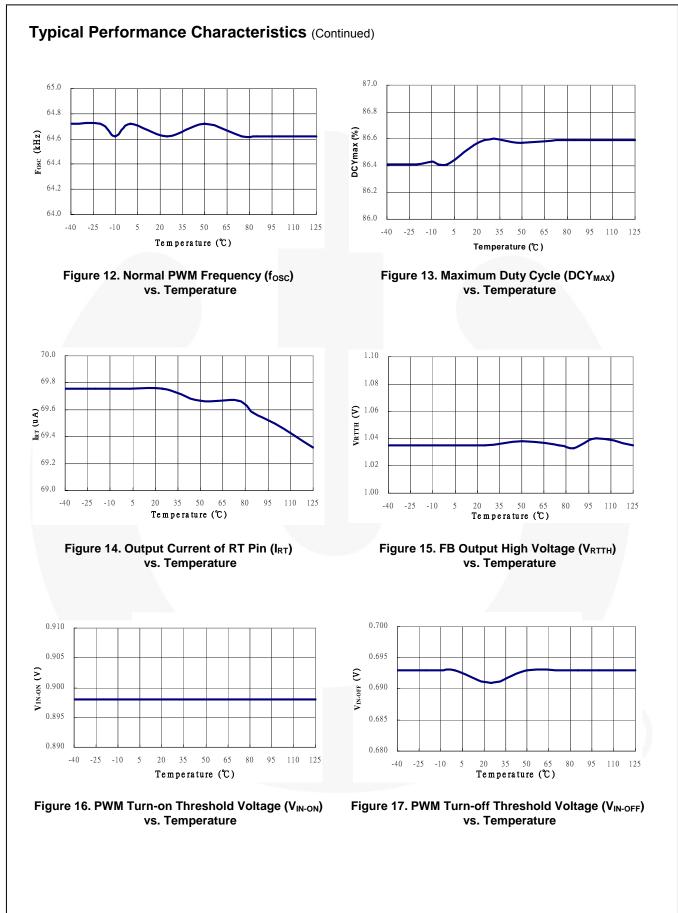
 $V_{DD}$  = 15V and  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	<b>Test Condition</b>	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
PWM Outpu	ut Section					1
DCY <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Duty Cycle		80	85	90	%
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Voltage LOW	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, I <sub>O</sub> = 50mA			1.5	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output Voltage HIGH	$V_{DD}$ = 12V, I <sub>O</sub> = 50mA	8			V
t <sub>R</sub>	Rising Time	GATE = 1nF		350		ns
t <sub>F</sub>	Falling Time	GATE = 1nF		50		ns
V <sub>CLAMP</sub>	Gate Output Clamping Voltage	V <sub>DD</sub> = 20V			18	V
Over-Temp	erature Protection (OTP) Section <sup>(1)</sup>					
I <sub>RT</sub>	Output Current of RT Pin	R <sub>I</sub> = 26kΩ	64	70	76	μA
V <sub>RTTH</sub>	Threshold Voltage for OTP		1.00	1.05	1.10	V
tdotp-latch	Over-Temperature Latch-off Debounce	R <sub>I</sub> = 26kΩ		100		μs
R <sub>RT-OFF</sub>	Equivalent Impedance of RT for OTP <sup>(1)</sup>	R <sub>i</sub> = 26kΩ	14	15	16	kΩ
R <sub>I</sub> Section						
RI <sub>NOR</sub>	R <sub>I</sub> Operating Range		13		36	kΩ
RI <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum R <sub>I</sub> Value for Protection		10			MΩ
RI <sub>MIN</sub>	Minimum R <sub>I</sub> Value for Protection				6	kΩ

#### Note:

1. The relationship between  $R_{RT-OFF}$  and  $R_{I}$  is:  $R_{RT-OFF} = V_{OTP-LATCH-OFF} / I_{RT} = V_{RT} / (70 \,\mu\text{A} \times 26 / R_{I} (K\Omega))$ . (1)





### **Operation Description**

#### **Startup Operation**

The turn-on/turn-off thresholds are fixed internally at 16.5V and 10.5V. To enable the SG6846G during startup, the hold-up capacitor must first be charged to 16.5V through the startup resistor.

The hold-up capacitor continues to supply  $V_{DD}$  before energy can be delivered from the auxiliary winding of the main transformer. The  $V_{DD}$  must not drop below 10.5V during this startup process. This UVLO hysteresis window ensures that the hold-up capacitor can adequately supply  $V_{DD}$  during startup.

The typical startup current is only 8µA, which allows a high-resistance, low-wattage startup resistor to be used to minimize power loss. A 1.5M $\Omega$ /0.25W startup resistor and a 10µF/25V V<sub>DD</sub> hold-up capacitor are sufficient for a universal input range.

The required operating current has been reduced to 3.7mA, which enables higher efficiency and reduces the  $V_{\text{DD}}$  hold-up capacitance requirement.

#### **Green-Mode Operation**

The proprietary green-mode function provides off-time modulation to continuously decrease the switching frequency under light-load conditions. Maximum on-time is limited to provide protection against abnormal conditions. To further reduce power consumption under zero-load condition, the PWM oscillator is completely turned off and the power supply enters burst-mode. This green-mode function dramatically reduces power consumption under light-load and zero-load conditions. Power supplies using SG6846G can meet international regulations regarding standby power consumption.

#### **Oscillator Operation**

A resistor connected from the RI pin to GND generates a reference current source, inside the SG6846G, used to determine the PWM frequency. Increasing the resistance decreases the amplitude of the current source and reduces the PWM frequency. Using a  $26k\Omega$  resistor results in a corresponding 65kHz switching frequency. The relationship between R<sub>I</sub> and the switching frequency is:

$$\mathbf{f}_{\text{PWM}}(\text{kHz}) = \frac{1690}{\text{R}_{1}(\text{k}\Omega)}$$
(2)

If an open-circuit or short-circuit to ground occurs at the RI pin, the internal protection circuit immediately shuts down the controller.

### **Two-Level Over-Current Protection (OCP)**

The cycle-by-cycle current limiting shuts down the PWM immediately when the switching current is over the peak-current threshold. Additionally, when the switching current is higher than half of the peak-current threshold, the internal counter counts down. When the total accumulated counting time is more than ~500ms ( $R_I = 26k\Omega$ ), the controller is latched off and the internal counter counts up. When the switching current is lower than half of the peak current threshold, the internal counter counts down. When the total accumulated counting time is more than  $\sim$ 500ms ( $R_I = 26k\Omega$ ), the controller is latched off accumulated counting time is more than  $\sim$ 500ms ( $R_I = 26k\Omega$ ), the controller is latched off.

This two-level OCP protection and up/down counter are especially designed for SMPS with surge current output, such as those for printers, scanners, and motor drivers.

#### **Constant Output Power Limit**

For constant output power limit over a universal inputvoltage range, the peak-current threshold is adjusted by the voltage of the VIN pin. Since the VIN pin is connected to the rectified AC input line voltage through the resistive divider, a higher line voltage generates a higher V<sub>IN</sub> voltage. The threshold voltage decreases as the V<sub>IN</sub> increases, making the maximum output power at high line input voltage equal to that at low line input. The value of R-C network should not be so large it affects the power limit (shown in Figure 18). R and C should put on less than 300  $\Omega$  and 1000pF respectively.

#### **Brownout Protection**

Since the VIN pin is connected through a resistive divider to the rectified AC input line voltage, it can also be used for brownout protection. If the  $V_{IN}$  voltage is less than 0.7V, the PWM output is shut off. If the  $V_{IN}$  over 0.9V, the PWM output is turned on again. The hysteresis window for ON/OFF is ~0.2V.

### V<sub>DD</sub> Over-Voltage Protection (OVP)

 $V_{\text{DD}}$  over-voltage protection prevents damage; when  $V_{\text{DD}}$  is over 24V, the SG6846G is latched off.

#### **Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)**

An external NTC thermistor can be connected from the RT pin to GND. The impedance of the NTC decreases at high temperatures. When the voltage of the RT pin drops below 1.05V, the SG6846G is turned off. *For protection-mode options, see Ordering Information.* 

### **Operation Description** (Continued)

#### **Noise Immunity**

Noise from the current sense or the control signal may cause significant pulse-width jitter, particularly in continuous-conduction mode. Slope compensation helps alleviate this problem. Good placement and layout practices should be followed. Avoid long PCB traces and component leads. Compensation and filter components should be located near the SG6846G.

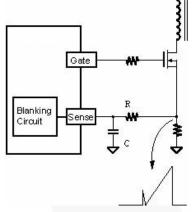


Figure 18. Current Sense R-C Filter

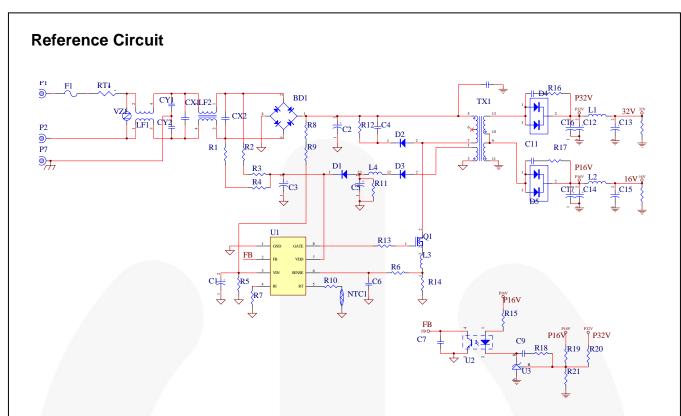
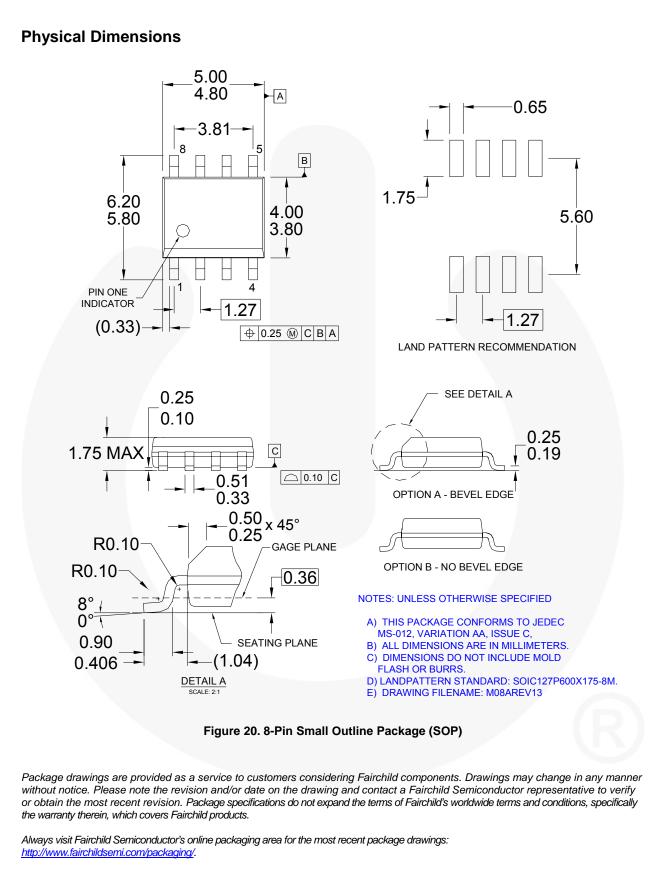


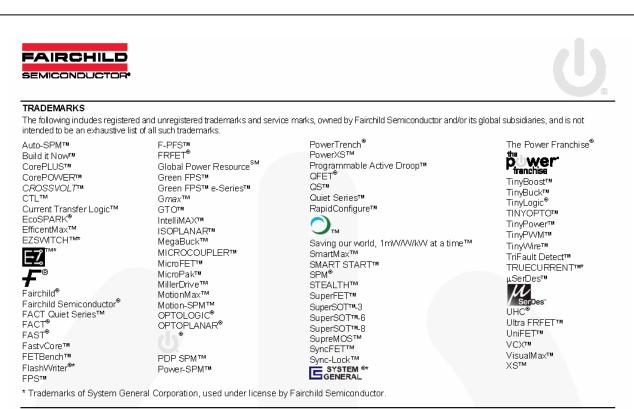
Figure 19. Application Circuit for 32V / 16V Output

#### BOM

Part No.	Value	Part No.	Value	Part No.	Value	
R1, R2, R3, R4	470KΩ ±5%	C4	103 P 630V	D3	FR103 1.0A 200V	
R8, R9	S1MΩ ±1%	C10,C11	102 P 1KV	BD1	DBL406G	
R5	16K2Ω ±1%	C6,C7	102 P 50V	D4	BYT28-300	
R15	1K5Ω ±5%	C9	222 P 50V	D5	BYV32-150	
R13	10Ω ±5%	C14,C17	470µ 25V	F1	250V4A QUICK	
R18	4K7Ω ±5%	C15	220µ 25V	L1,L2	1.8µH	
R21	15KΩ ±1%	C13,C16	220µ 50V	L4	10µH	
R7	27KΩ ±5%	C2	150µ 400V	U3	TL431 +/-1%	
R6	330Ω ±1%	C1	4µ7 50V	U1	SG 6846	
R19	102KΩ ±1%	C3	10µ 50V	U2	PC817	
R14	0Ω22 ±5%	CX1	X1 0.47µ 275V	Q1	7NB60	
R16, R17	1W 20Ω ±5%	C8	Y2 222P 250V	TX1	EI-33	
R11	20KΩ ±5%	C5	100µ 50V	RT1	SCK053	
R12	100KΩ ±5%	CX2	X2 0.1µF 275V	VZ1	14ψ 470V	
R20	887KΩ ±1%	D1	1N4148			
R22	10KΩ ±1%	D2	BYV95C			

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  with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably
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#### PRODUCT STATUS DEFINITIONS

Definition of Terms							
Datasheet Identification	Product Status	Definition					
Advance Information	Formative / In Design	Datasheet contains the design specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.					
Preliminary	First Production	Datasheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data will be published at a later date. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve design.					
No Identification Needed	Full Production	Datasheet contains final specifications. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve the design.					
Obsolete	Not In Production	Datasheet contains specifications on a product that is discontinued by Fairchild Semiconductor. The datasheet is for reference information only.					

Rev. 140

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